**Supplementary Table: Studies included in this review, grouped according to broad diagnostic criteria**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Citation | FMD group | Studied  phenotype(s) | Broad diagnostic | Specific diagnostic  criteria |
|  | size (n) |  | criteria |  |
| Milanov 2001 | 29 | tremor | FW | FW- allows 'probable' |
| Milanov 2002 | 29 | tremor | FW | FW- allows 'probable' |
| McAuley & Rothwell, 2004 | 25 | tremor | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Raethjen et al., 2004 | 5 | tremor | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Piboolnurak et al., 2005 | 22 | tremor | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Benaderette et al., 2006 | 9 | tremor | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Espay et al., 2006 | 10 | dystonia | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Seignourel et al., 2007 | 12 | mixed | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Quartarone et al., 2009 | 10 | dystonia | FW | FW- allows 'probable' |
| van der Salm et al., 2010 | 34 | myoclonus | FW | FW- allows 'probable' |
| Voon et al., 2010 | 8 | tremor | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Czarnecki et al., 2011 | 5 | tremor | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Edwards et al., 2011 | 9 | tremor | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Morgante et al., 2011 | 10 | dystonia | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Schwingenschuh et al., 2011 | 13 | tremor | FW | FW- allows 'probable' |
| van der Salm et al., 2012 | 29 | myoclonus | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Kranick et al., 2013 | 20 | mixed | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Schrag et al., 2013 | 6 | dystonia | FW | GL |
| Voon et al., 2013 | 30 | mixed | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Macerollo et al., 2015a | 9 | dystonia | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Macerollo et al., 2015b | 17 | mixed | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Maurer et al., 2016 | 35 | mixed | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Schwingenschuh et al., 2016 | 24 | tremor | FW | FW- allows 'probable' |
| Dreissen et al., 2017 | 17 | myoclonus | FW | FW- allows 'probable' |
| Nahab et al., 2017 | 21 | mixed | FW | FW- allows 'probable' |
| Espay et al., 2018a | 12 | dystonia | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Espay, et al., 2018b | 27 | tremor | FW | EL |
| Maurer et al., 2018 | 48 | mixed | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Teodoro et al., 2018 | 21 | mixed | FW | GL |
| Espay et al., 2019 | 15 | tremor | FW | EL |
| Sojka et al., 2019 | 15 | mixed | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Canu et al., 2020 | 12 | dystonia | FW | GL |
| Teodoro et al., 2020 | 10 | mixed | FW | FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Tomic et al., 2020 | 44 | dystonia | FW | GL |
| Vuilleumier et al., 2001 | 7 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Roelofs et al., 2002 | 6 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Atmaca et al., 2006 | 12 | mixed | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Burgmer et al., 2006 | 4 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Roelofs et al., 2006 | 6 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| de Lange et al., 2007 | 8 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Stone et al., 2007 | 4 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| de Lange et al., 2008 | 7 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Liepert et al., 2008 | 4 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Morita et al., 2008 | 10 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Liepert et al., 2009 | 8 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| de Lange et al., 2010 | 8 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Blakemore et al., 2013 | 6 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Aybek et al., 2014 | 15 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Nicholson et al., 2014 | 15 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Blakemore et al., 2015 | 6 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Stins et al., 2015 | 12 | mixed | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Blakemore et al., 2016 | 10 | mixed | DSM | DSM-V |
| Hassa et al., 2016 | 13 | paralysis | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Bègue et al., 2018 | 10 | mixed | DSM | DSM-V |
| Wegrzyk et al., 2018 | 53 | mixed | DSM | DSM-IV |
| Zito et al., 2019 | 9 | mixed | DSM | DSM-V |
| Diez et al., 2021a | 32 | mixed | DSM | DSM-V |
| Diez et al., 2021b | 30 | mixed | FW & DSM | DSM-IV & FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Voon et al., 2011 | 11 | mixed | FW & DSM | DSM-IV & FW- excludes 'probable' |
| Kumru et al., 2004 | 11 | tremor | Other | Author created |
| Kumru et al., 2007 | 8 | tremor | Other | Deuschl et al. (1998) |
| Tinazzi et al., 2008 | 10 | paralysis | Other | Author created |
| Liepert et al., 2011 | 10 | paralysis | Other | Author created |
| van Beilen et al., 2011 | 9 | paralysis | Other | Author created |
| Diukova et al., 2013 | 4 | paralysis | Other | Author created |
| Erro et al., 2013 | 65 | myoclonus | Other | Unspecified criteria |
| Wolfsegger et al., 2013 | 12 | mixed | Other | Author created |
| Brum et al., 2015 | 5 | paralysis | Other | Author created |
| van der Stouwe et al., 2015 | 19 | tremor | Other | Author created |
| Meppelink et al., 2016 | 20 | myoclonus | Other | Unspecified criteria |
| van der Stouwe et al., 2016 | 50 | tremor | Other | Unspecified criteria |
| Hassa et al., 2017 | 13 | paralysis | Other | ICD-10 criteria |
| Premi et al., 2017 | 4 | paralysis | Other | Multiple scales used |
| Zutt et al., 2017 | 40 | myoclonus | Other | Author created |
| Beudel et al., 2018 | 29 | myoclonus | Other | Kojovic et al. (2011) |
| Kramer et al., 2018 | 26 | tremor | Other | Author created |
| Monsa et al., 2018 | 7 | paralysis | Other | Unspecified criteria |
| Benussi et al., 2020 | 20 | paralysis | Other | Composite of MMPI, Symptom Rating Scale |
| Huys et al., 2020 | 30 | mixed | Other | Unspecified patient referral criteria |

Abbreviations: DSM: Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association (Roman numerals pertain to specific editions); EL, Espay-Lang; FMD, Functional Movement Disorder; FW: Fahn-Williams; GL, Gupta-Lang; MMPI, Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory.

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