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# CME on Outpatient Medical Conditions Among Children and Adults with Spina Bifida in the United States: Frequency and Expenditures

CME Article number 3: Lijing Ouyang et. al.

#### Remove and return with certification page.

Outpatient Medical Conditions among Children and Adults with Spina Bifida in the United States: Frequency and Expenditures

| 1. Approximately what percentage of all individuals with Spina Bifida now survive to the age of 17 years? |
|---|
| a. 5%   |
| b. 20%  |
| c. 30%  |
| d. 50%  |

- 2. Symptoms, signs, and other ill-defined conditions (ICD-9-CM chapter 16, 780-799) were recorded on what percentage of individuals with SB of all ages?
  - a. 5%

e. 75%

- b. 20%
- c. 30%
- d. 50%
- e. 70%
- 3. The differences in average payments between individuals with and without SB were highest for what conditions among adults older than age 30 years?
  - a. Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions
  - b. Nervous system conditions
  - c. Musculoskeletal conditions
  - d. a and b
  - e. b and c
- 4. Compared with those without SB, individuals with SB had the highest risk ratio associated with what kind of pain?
  - a. headache
  - b. pain in joint
  - c. abdominal pain
  - d. low back pain
  - e. pain in limb
- 5. Chronic conditions that were recorded on more than 10% of individuals with SB fall under what categories?
  - a. Cardiovascular disease risk factors (essential hypertension, diabetes etc.)
  - b. SB-associated conditions (compression of brain, UTI, scoliosis etc.)
  - c. Pain (headache, chest pain, abdominal pain etc.)
  - d. Miscellaneous symptoms (dizziness, sleep disturbances, fever etc.)
  - e. All of the above

- 6. Among the following cardiovascular disease risk factors, which was found to be significantly more common among individuals with SB younger than age 45 years than those without SB?
  - a. Diabetes mellitus without complications
  - b. Disorders of lipid metabolism
  - c. Essential hypertension
  - d. All of the above
  - e. None of the above
- 7. Among the following SB-associated conditions, which was found to have the highest risk ratio among individuals with SB younger than age 30 years, compared to those without SB?
  - a. Compression of brain
  - b. UTI
  - c. Constipation
  - d. Intervertebral disc disorders
  - e. Scoliosis
- 8. Among the following SB-associated conditions, which was the most frequent outpatient diagnosis?
  - a. Compression of brain
  - b. UTI
  - c. Constipation
  - d. Intervertebral disc disorders
  - e. Scoliosis
- 9. Among all conditions recorded on outpatient care, compression of brain incurred the highest treatment expenditures per person for what age groups?
  - a. 0-17
  - b. 18-29
  - c. 30-44
  - d. 45-64
  - e. a and d

#### Answers

- 1. Answer e
- 2. Answer e
- 3. Answer c
- 4. Answer a
- 5. Answer e
- 6. Answer c
- 7. Answer a
- 8. Answer b
- 9. Answer e

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