## **Supplementary Material**

Effects of very low- and high-frequency subthalamic stimulation on motor cortical oscillations during rhythmic lower-limb movements in Parkinson's disease patients

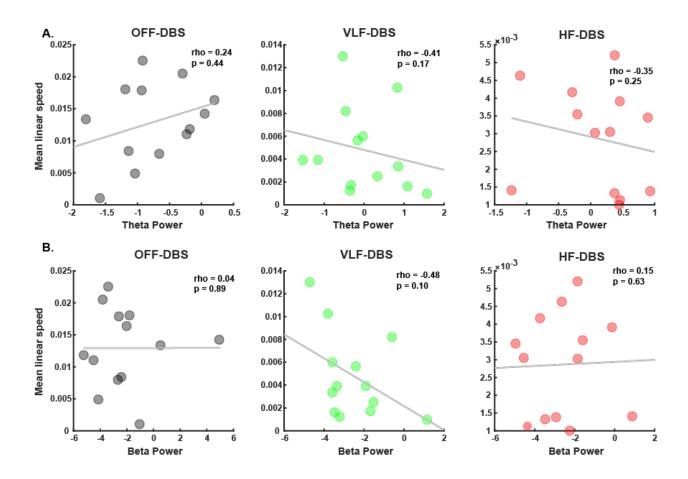
Supplementary Table 1. Levodopa Equivalent Daily Dosage for each subject

PDFOG-	PDFOG+
950 mg	900 mg
650 mg	1,050 mg
675 mg	374 mg
1,300 mg	600 mg
1,243 mg	650 mg
3,150 mg	0 mg
800 mg	

Supplementary Table 2. EEG descriptive statistics

		PD		PDFOG-			PDFOG+			
	OFF	VLF	HF	OFF	VLF	HF	OFF	VLF	HF	
Pre-Cue Preparatory Period										
Theta	$0.019 \pm$	$0.057 \pm$	$0.05 \pm$	$0.015 \pm$	$0.061 \pm$	$0.053 \pm$	$0.024 \pm$	$0.052 \pm$	$0.046 \pm$	
	0.003	0.007	0.007	0.005	0.009	0.011	0.002	0.011	0.01	
Beta	$0.006 \pm$	$0.013 \pm$	$0.012 \pm$	$0.003~\pm$	$0.012 \pm$	$0.01 \pm$	$0.009 \pm$	$0.015 \pm$	$0.015 \pm$	
	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.003	
Lower-limb Pedaling Task										
Theta	-0.75 $\pm$	$0.01 \pm$	$0.11 \pm$	-0.81 $\pm$	-0.1 $\pm$	$0.09 \pm$	-0.68 $\pm$	$0.14 \pm$	$0.14 \pm$	
	0.17	0.25	0.19	0.3	0.41	0.26	0.16	0.27	0.29	
Beta	-2.17 $\pm$	-2.52 $\pm$	-2.57 $\pm$	-0.96 $\pm$	-0.89 $\pm$	-0.94 $\pm$	-0.91 $\pm$	-0.83 $\pm$	-0.87 $\pm$	
	0.73	0.44	0.47	0.17	0.22	0.2	0.15	0.19	0.15	

Values represent mean  $\pm$  SEM oscillatory power (dB).



**Supplementary Figure 1.** Correlation analysis between motor cortical EEG oscillations and movement kinematic during differing frequencies of STN-DBS. No associations were observed between mean linear speed and A) theta power at STN OFF-DBS, very low frequency (VLF)-DBS, or high frequency (HF)-DBS or B) beta power at OFF-DBS, VLF-DBS, or HF-DBS.