

Supplementary Data file 3

Plots of 29 ALS genes showing all reported ALS-implicated variants including REVEL and CADD scores. Visual summary of ALS-implicated variants identified within each ALS gene between 1993 and March 2021. Central horizontal bars represent the cDNA sequence of the gene, with variants plotted along the x-axis according to their cDNA position. REVEL (missense variants) and CADD phred (all variants) scores are denoted by the height of points on the y-axis, above and below the cDNA bar respectively. Genomic context is indicated by point shape, as exonic (circle) and intronic (diamond), with the latter plotted at the exon bounds as indicated by vertical dashed lines. The 3' untranslated region (UTR) is specifically plotted for *FUS* due to the large number of variants present in this region. A density plot of REVEL scores for missense variants reported in FALS (red) versus SALS exclusively (blue) is provided, with horizontal dashed lines indicating group median.

Visual summary of ALS-implicated variants identified within each ALS gene between 1993 and March 2021. Panels A and B) The horizontal bars on the x-axis represent the cDNA sequence of the gene, with variants plotted along the length of the gene according to their cDNA position. CADD phred (A, all variants) and REVEL (B, missense variants) scores are denoted by the height of points on the y-axis. Genomic context is indicated by point shape, as exonic (circle) and intronic (diamond), with the latter plotted at the exon bounds as indicated by vertical dashed lines. The 3' untranslated region (UTR) is specifically plotted for *FUS* due to the large number of variants that lie in this region. Panels C and D) Density plots of CADD phred (C, all variants) and REVEL (D, missense variants) reported in FALS (red) versus SALS exclusively (blue). Bolded vertical lines indicate group median score, while grey dashed lines denote standard threshold bins.

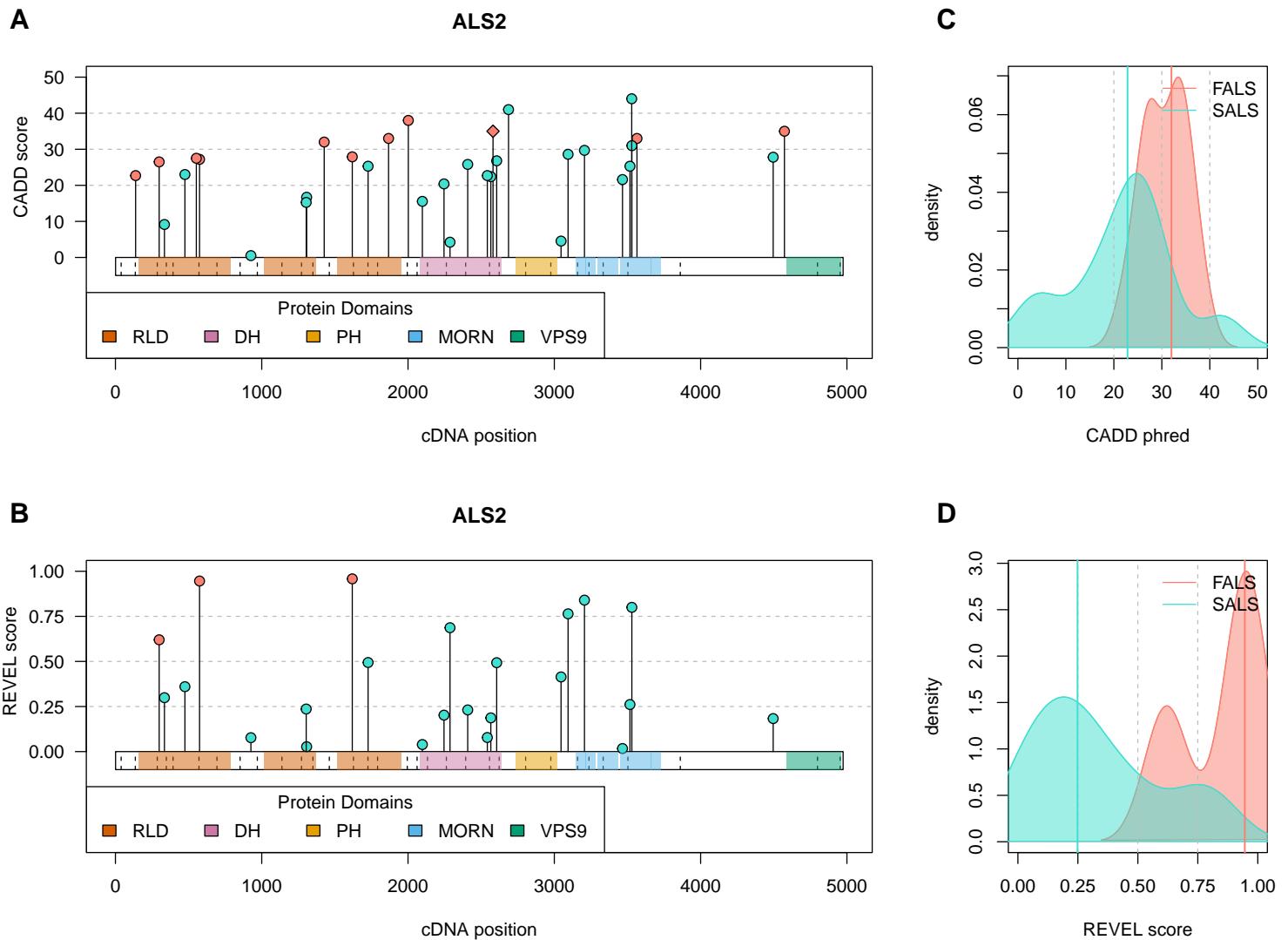
<i>ALS2</i>	4
<i>ANG</i>	5
<i>C21orf2</i>	6
<i>CCNF</i>	7
<i>CHCHD10</i>	8
<i>CHMP2B</i>	9
<i>CYLD</i>	10
<i>DCTN1</i>	11
<i>ELP3</i>	12
<i>FUS</i>	13
<i>HNRNPA1</i>	14
<i>HNRNPA2B1</i>	15
<i>KIF5A</i>	16
<i>MATR3</i>	17
<i>NEFH</i>	18
<i>NEK1</i>	19
<i>OPTN</i>	20
<i>PFN1</i>	21
<i>SETX</i>	22
<i>SOD1</i>	23
<i>SPG11</i>	24
<i>SQSTM1</i>	25
<i>TARDBP</i>	26
<i>TBK1</i>	27
<i>TIA1</i>	28

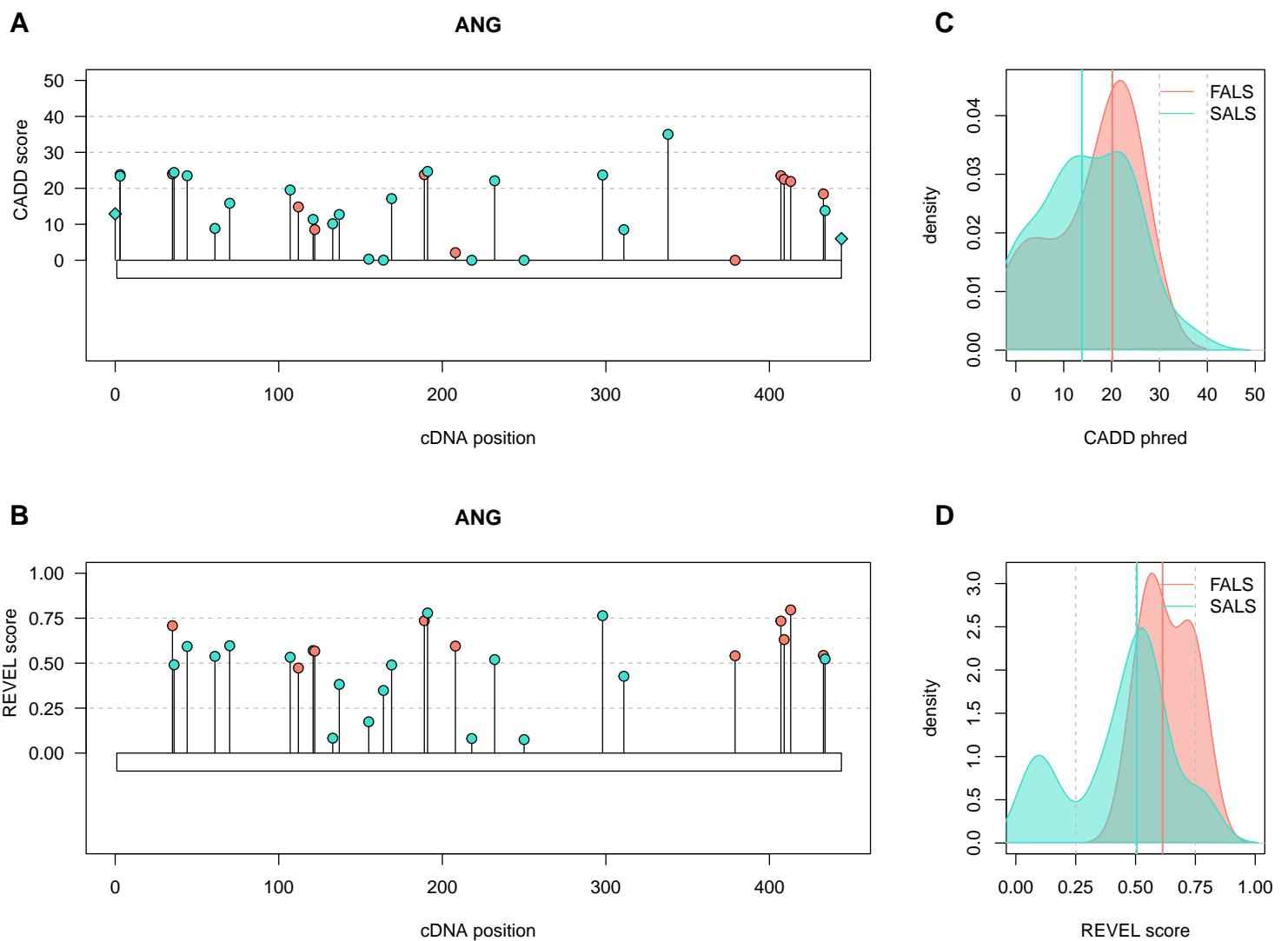
<i>TUBA4A</i>	29
<i>UBQLN2</i>	30
<i>VAPB</i>	31
<i>VCP</i>	32

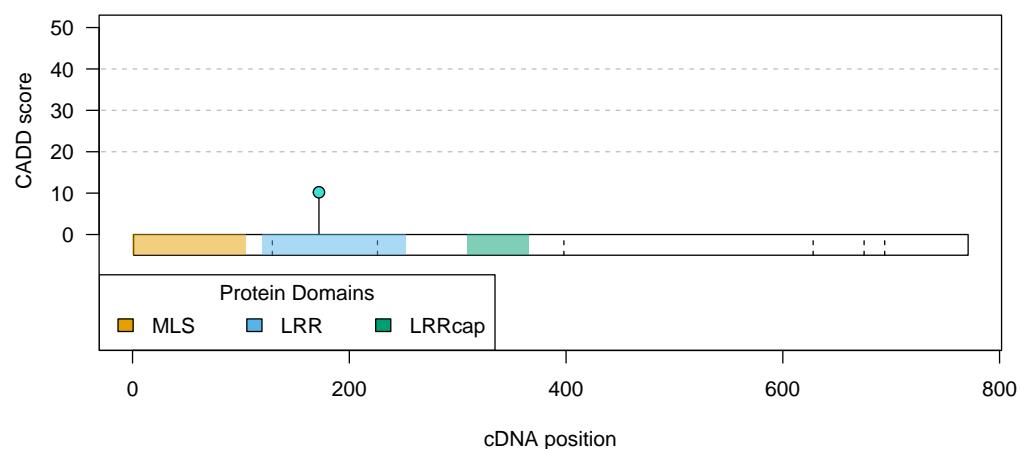
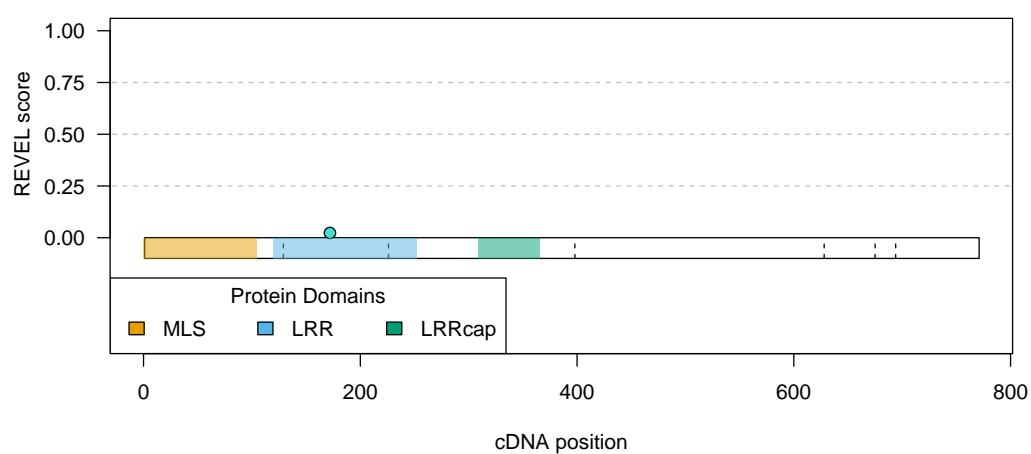
Protein domain abbreviations:

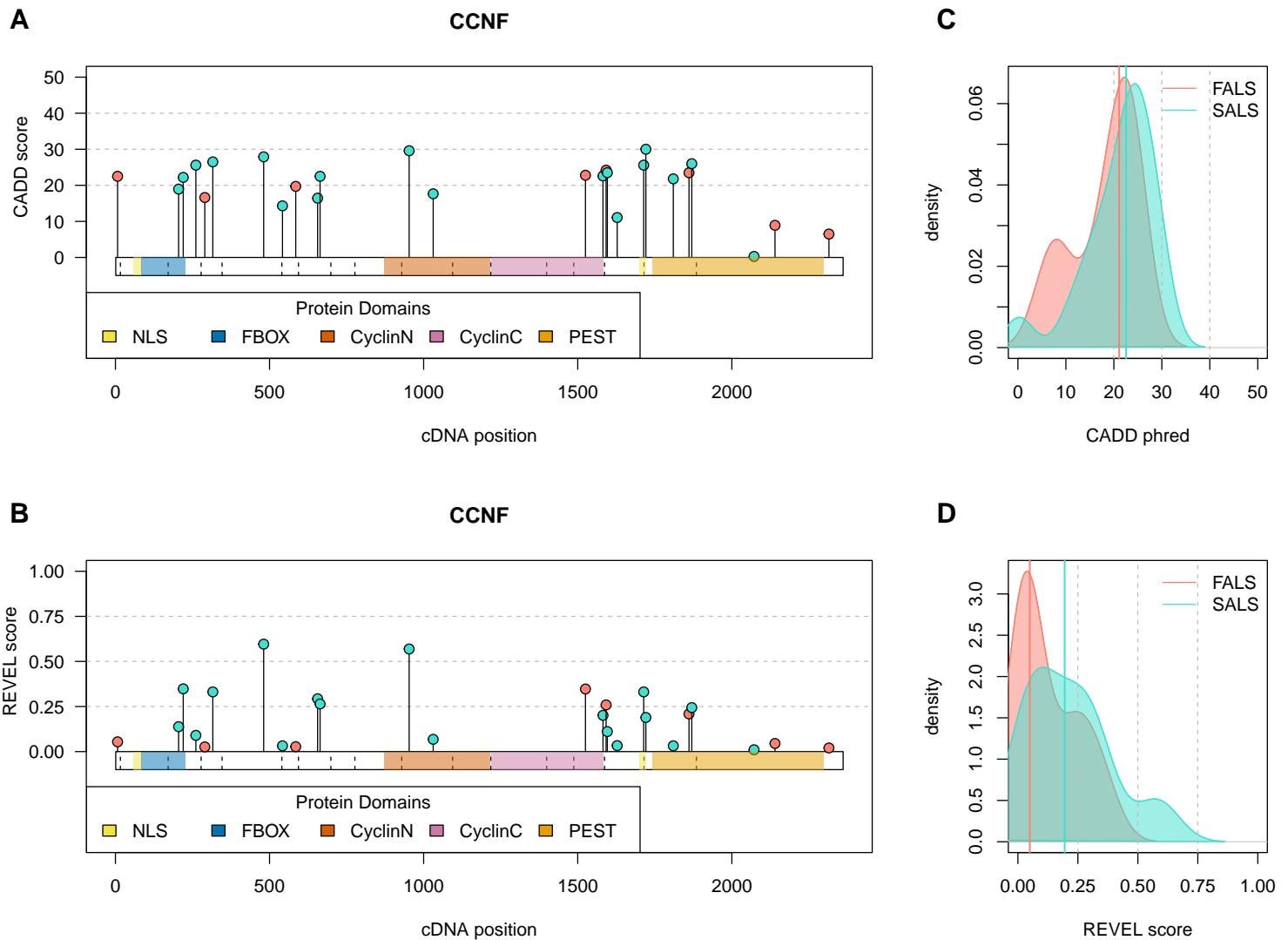
AP-CTD, Aggregation-prone C-terminal domain
 ATPase D1, ATPase (oligomerisation) domain 1
 ATPase D2, ATPase (activity) domain 2
 Basic, Basic domain
 CAP-Gly, Cytoskeleton-associated protein (CAP), glycine-rich domain
 Catalytic domain, Catalytic domain
 CCD-LIR, Coiled-coil and LC3-interacting region domain
 CCD, Coiled-coil domain
 CHCH, Coiled coil-helix-coiled coil-helix domain
 CTD, C-terminal domain
 CyclinC, Cyclin C domain
 CyclinN, Cyclin N domain
 DH, Diffuse B cell lymphoma (dbl) homology domain
 Dynactin, Dynactin domain
 FBOX, F-box domain
 GHF1, Glycosyl hydroxylase F1 signature
 GNAT, Gcn5-related N-acetyltransferase domain
 GRD, Glycine-rich domain
 GTPase, GTPase domain
 HC, Helicase core
 Head, Head domain
 Hydrophobic, Hydrophobic domain
 KSP, KSP (lysine-serine-proline) motif
 LIR, LC3-interacting region
 LRR, Leucine-rich repeat
 LRRcap, Leucine-rich repeat cap
 LZ, Leucine zipper domain
 M9 NLS, M9 nuclear localisation signal
 MIM, Microtubule interacting and transport (MIT)-interacting motif
 MLS, Mitochondrial localisation signal
 MORN, MORN domain
 Motor, Globular motor domain
 MSP, Major sperm protein domain
 Myb, Myb domain
 NA, Ubiquitin-related domains
 NA, Zinc finger domain
 NES, Nuclear export signal
 NLS, Nuclear localisation signal
 NTD, N-terminal domain
 PB1, PB1 domain
 PBD, Polyubiquitin binding domain
 PEST, PEST (proline-glutamine-serine-threonine)-rich motif
 PH, Pleckstrin homology domain
 PK, Protein kinase domain

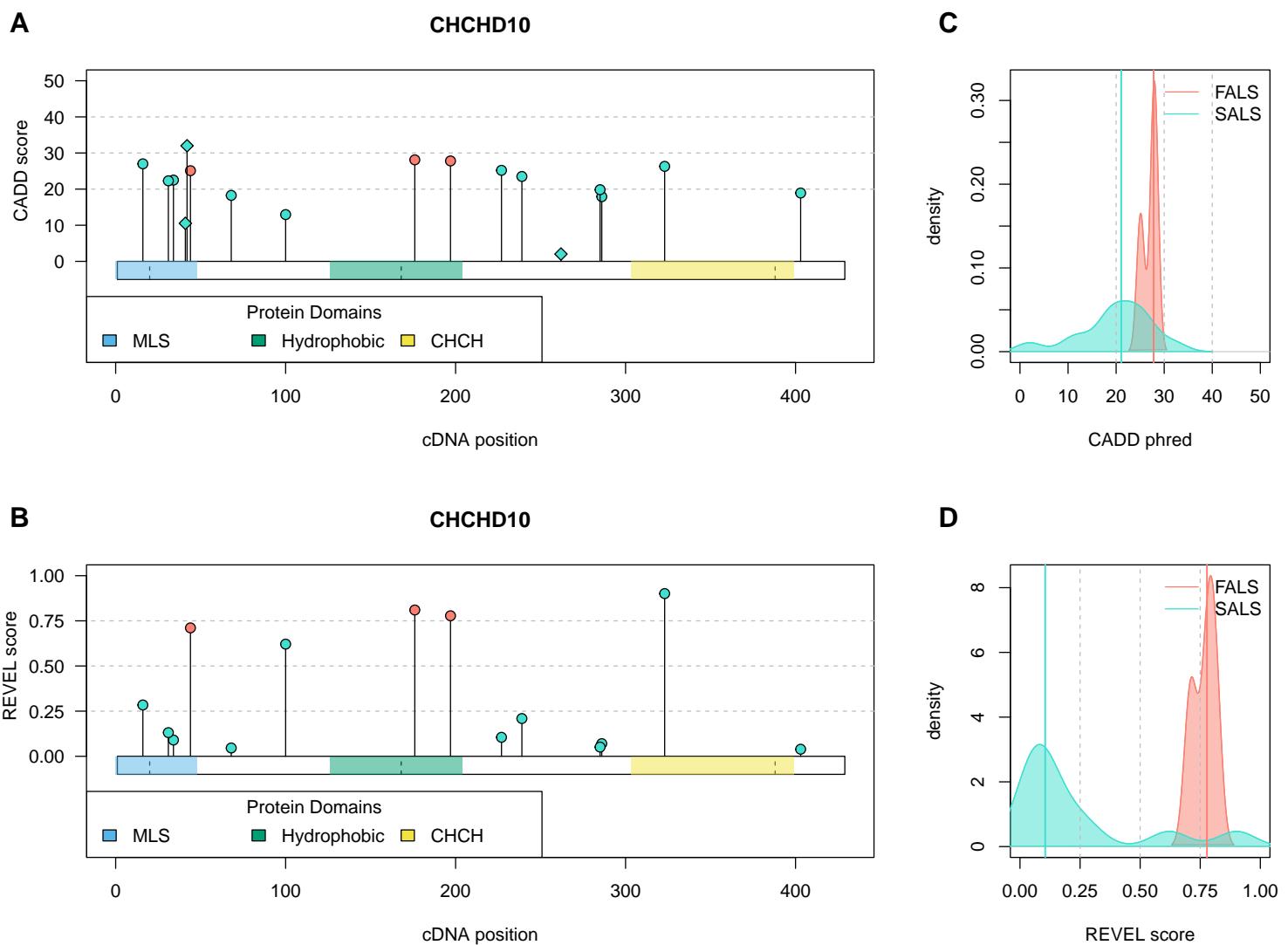
PLD, Prion-like domain
PXX, PXX repeats
QGSY, QGSY (glutamine-glycine-serine-threonine)-rich region
RGG, RGG (arginine-glycine-glycine)-rich motif
RLD, Regulator of chromosome condensation 1 (RCC1) like domain
Rod, Rod domain
RRM, RNA recognition motif
S/T PK, S/T (Serine/Threonine) protein kinase domain
SAM, Radical S-adenosyl-L-methionine (SAM) domain
Stalk, Alpha-helical coiled-coil stalk domain
STI1, Heat shock chaperonin-binding motif
Tail, Globular tail domain
Tail, Tail domain
TMD, Transmembrane domain
TRAF6, TNF receptor-associated factor 6 binding site
UBA, Ubiquitin-associated domain
UBD, Ubiquitin-binding domain
ULD, Ubiquitin-like domain
USP, Ubiquitin specific protease catalytic domain
VPS9, VPS9 domain
ZnF (C2H2), Zinc finger (C2H2-type) domain
ZnF (CCHC NOA), Zinc finger (CCHC NOA-type) domain
ZnF (ZZ), Zinc finger (ZZ-type) domain
ZnF, Zinc finger domain (unspecified)

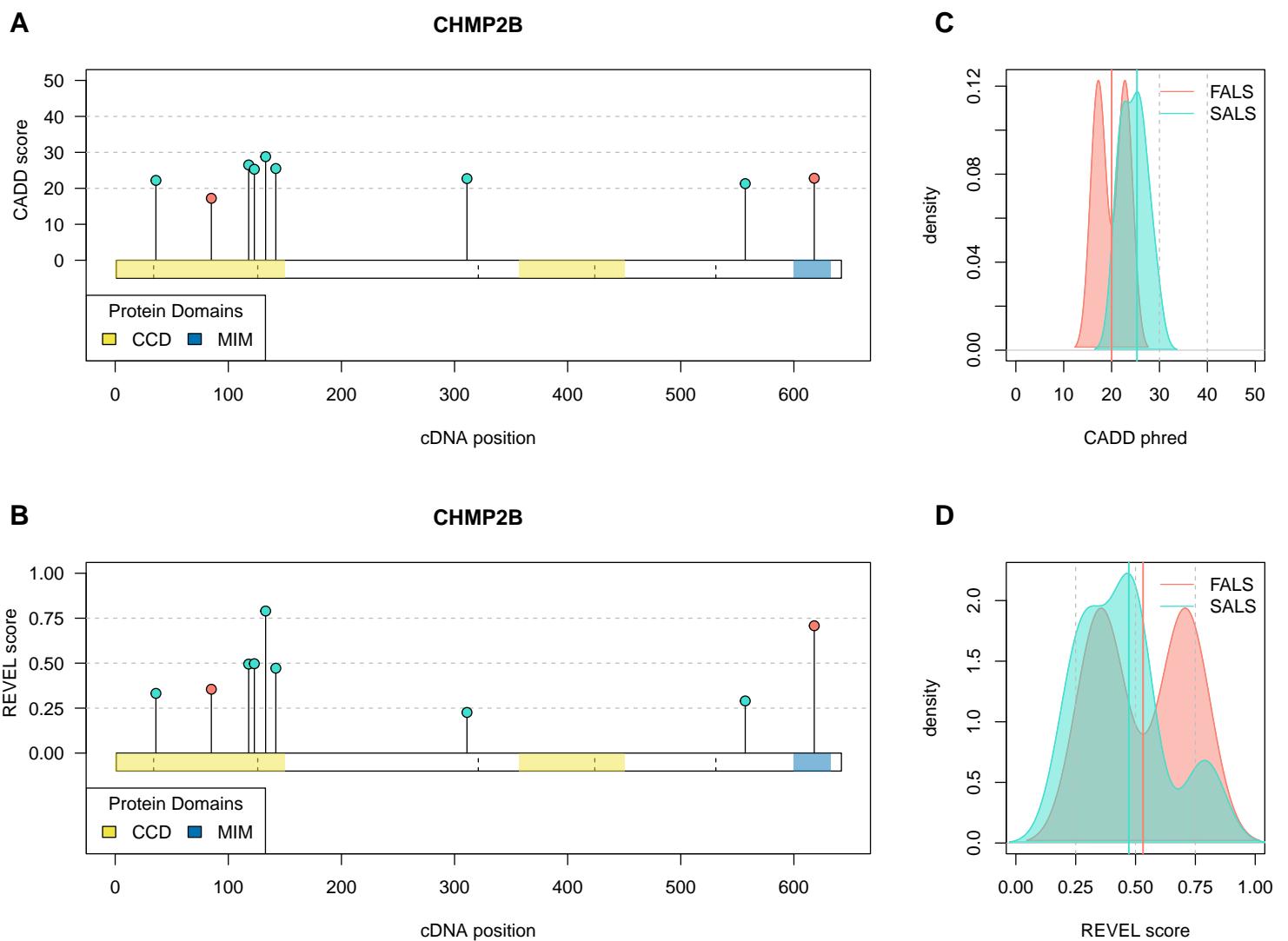


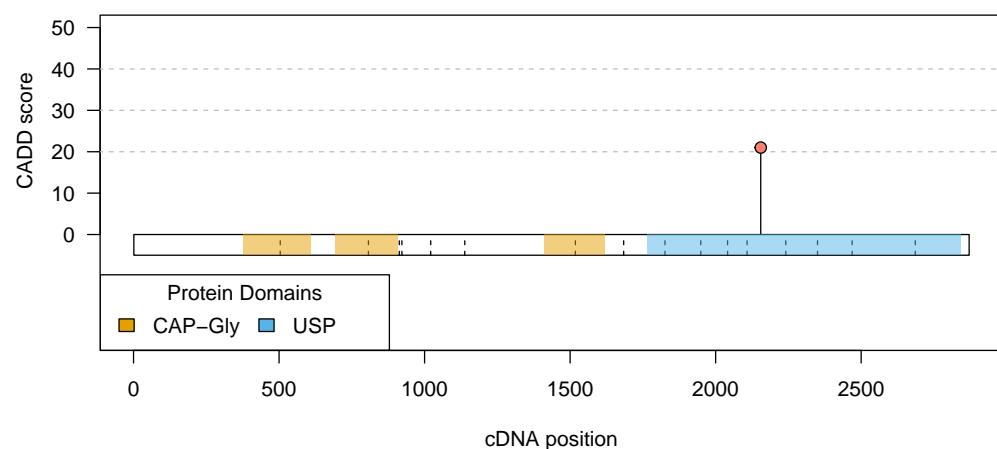
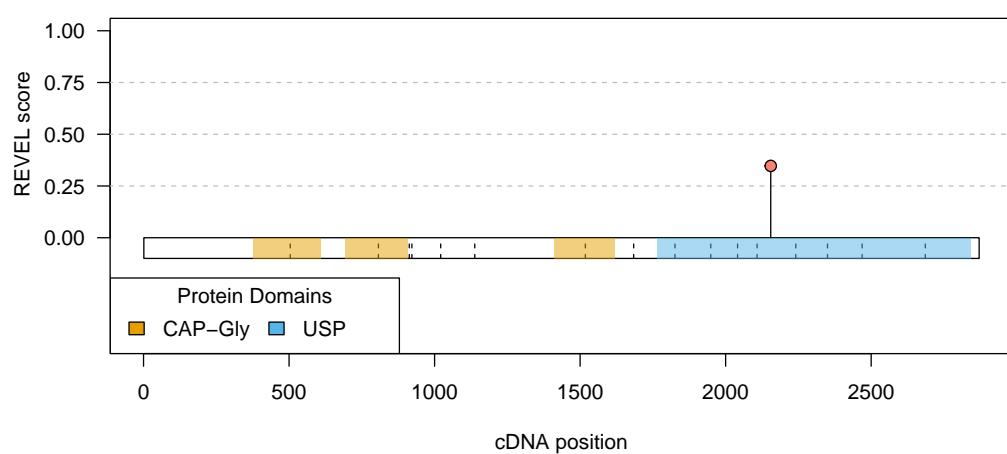


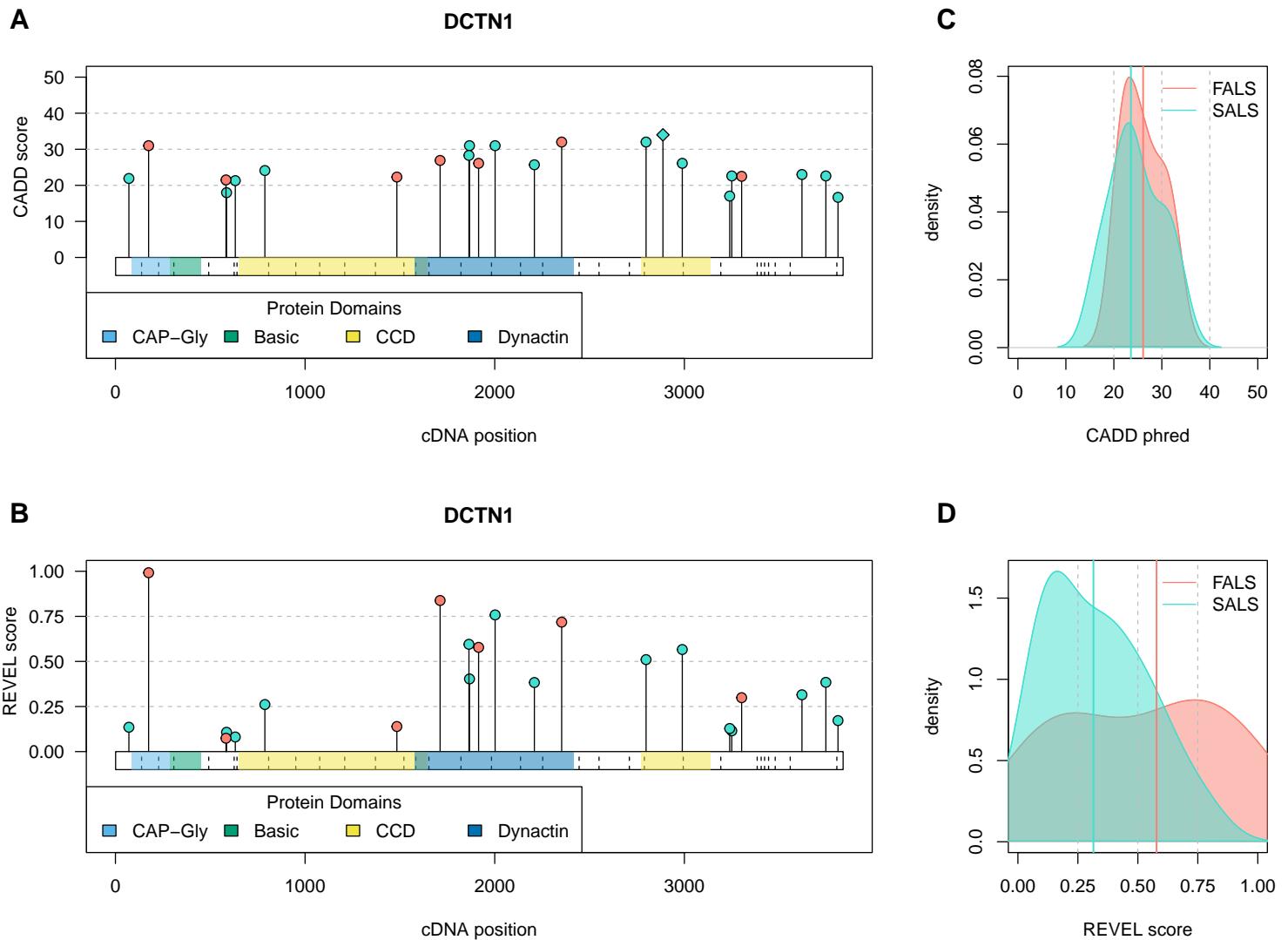
A**C21orf2****B****C21orf2**

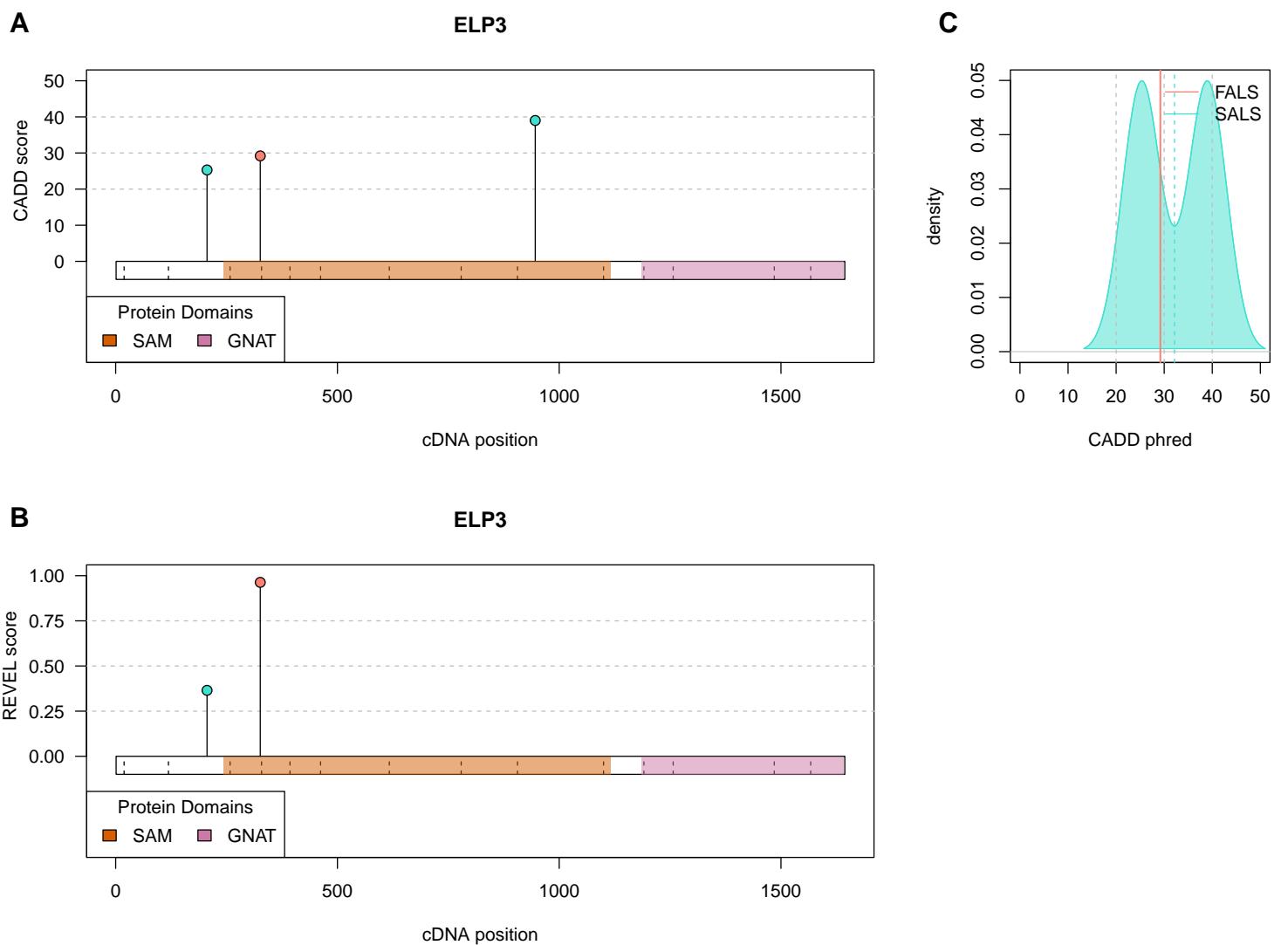


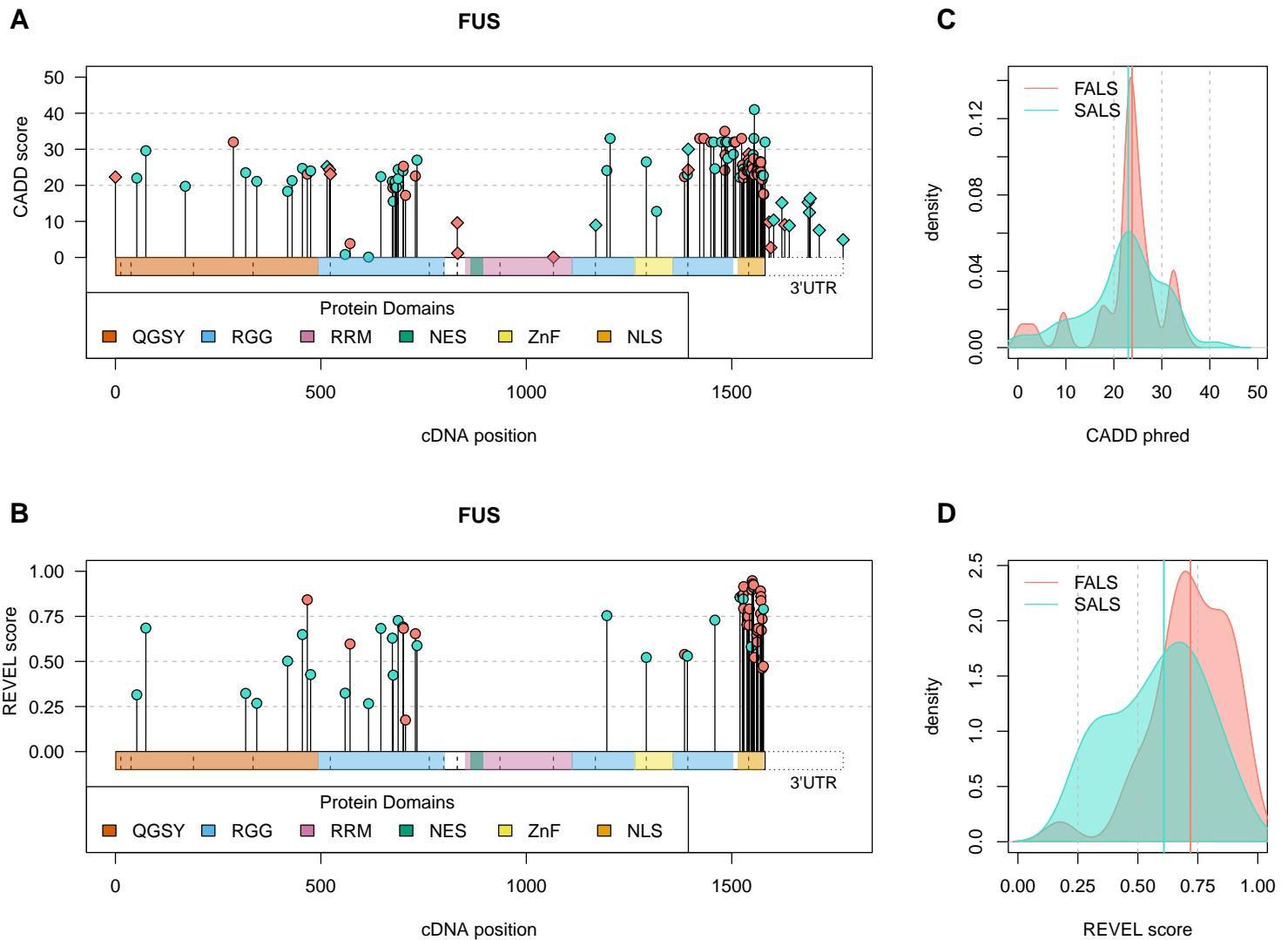


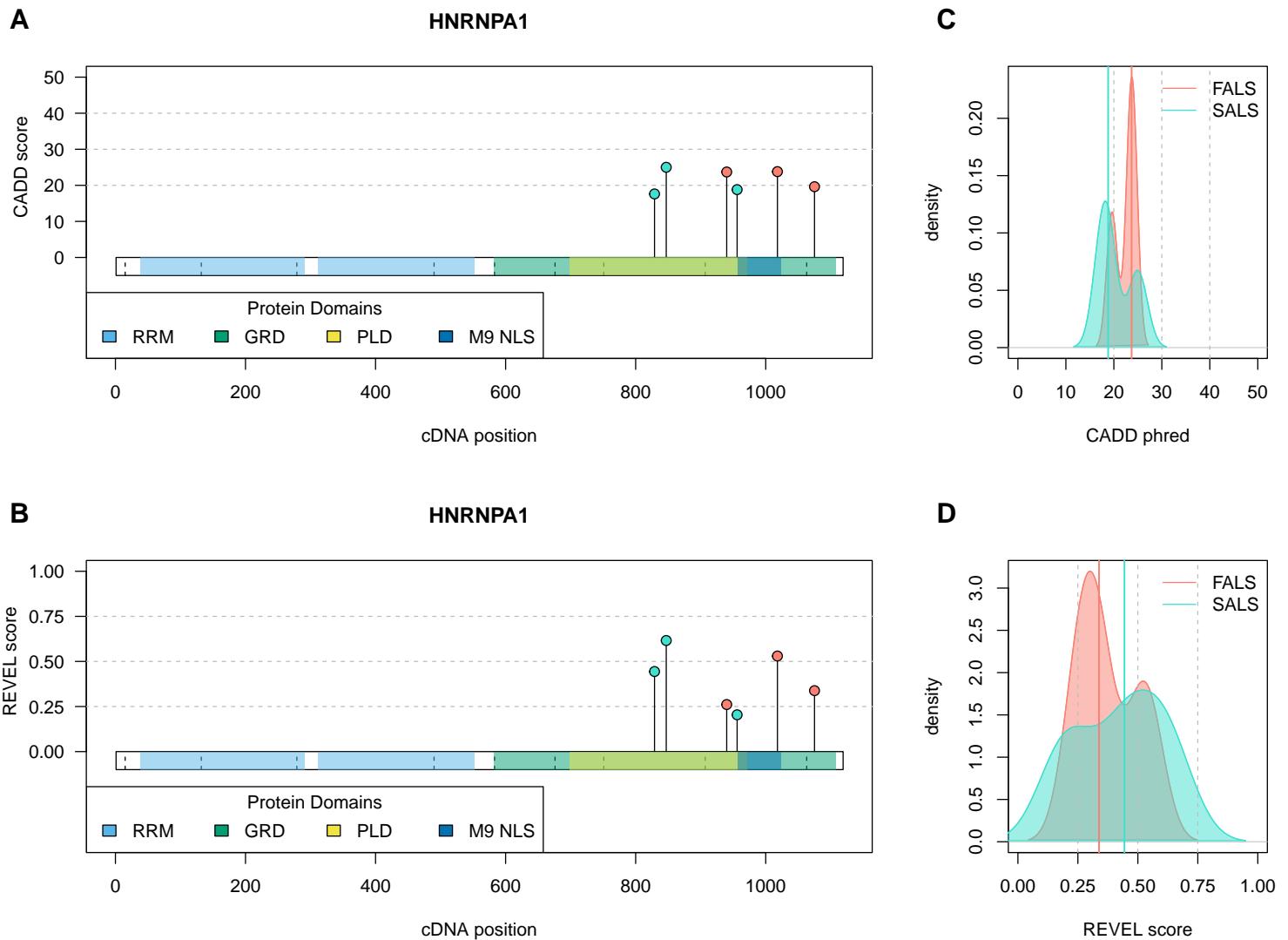


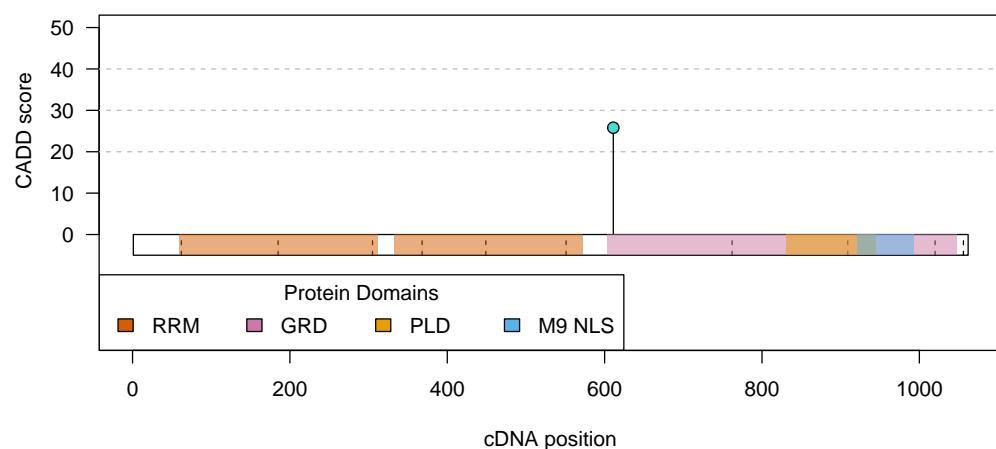
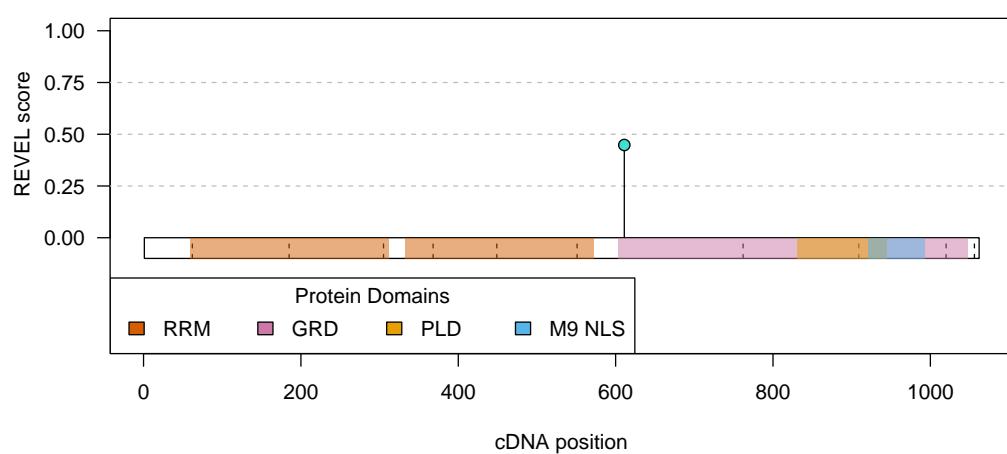
A**CYLD****B****CYLD**

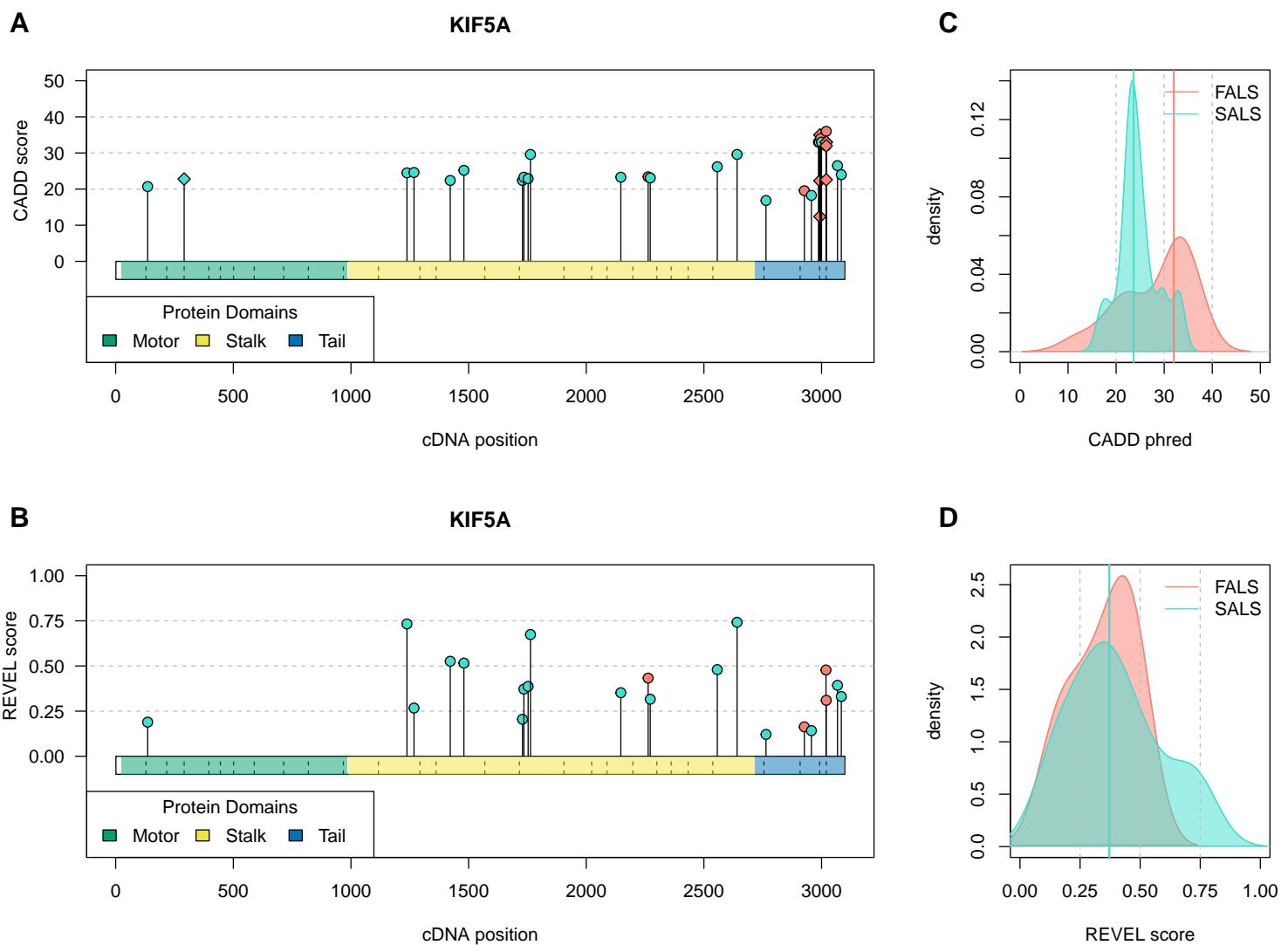


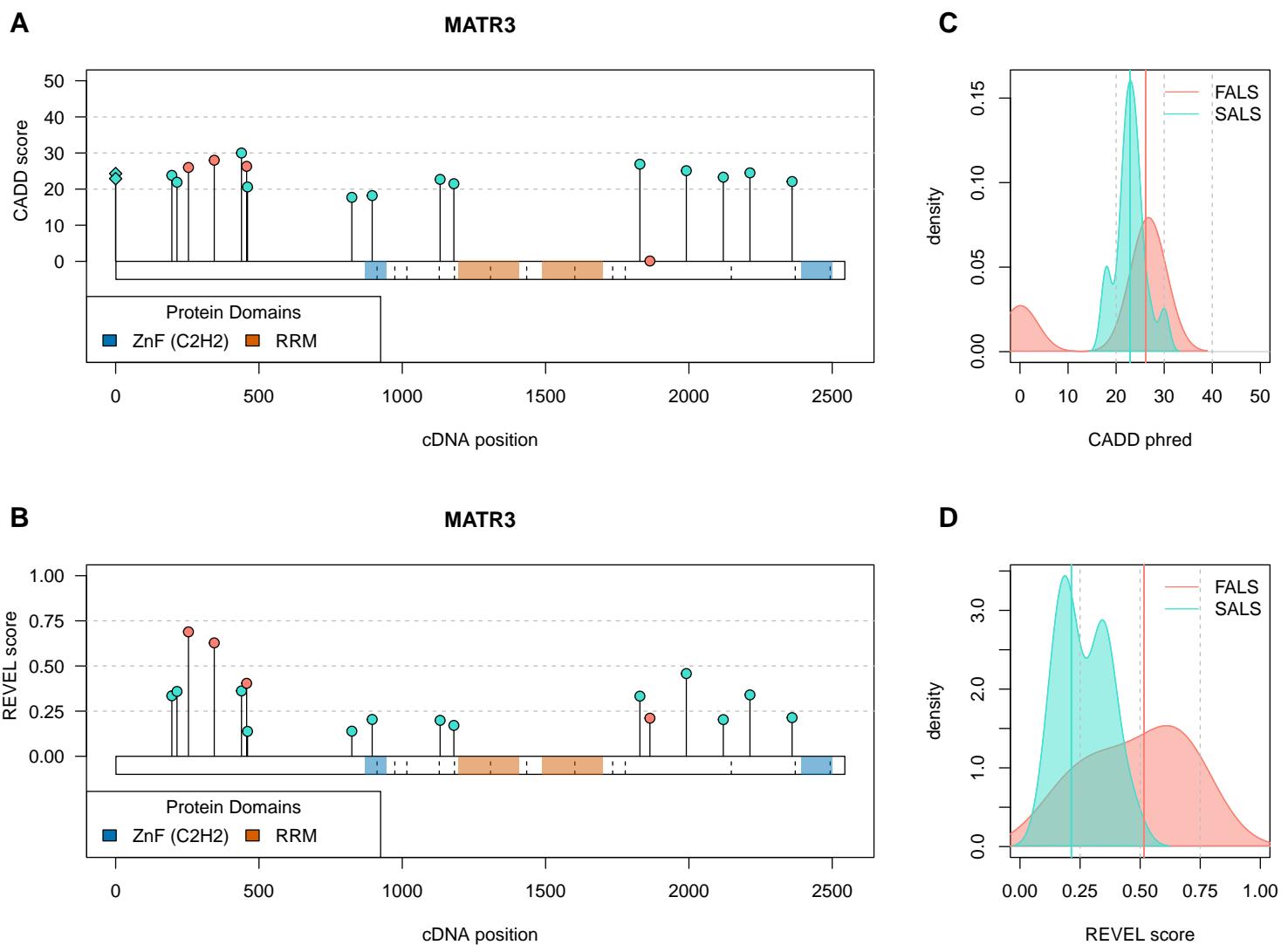


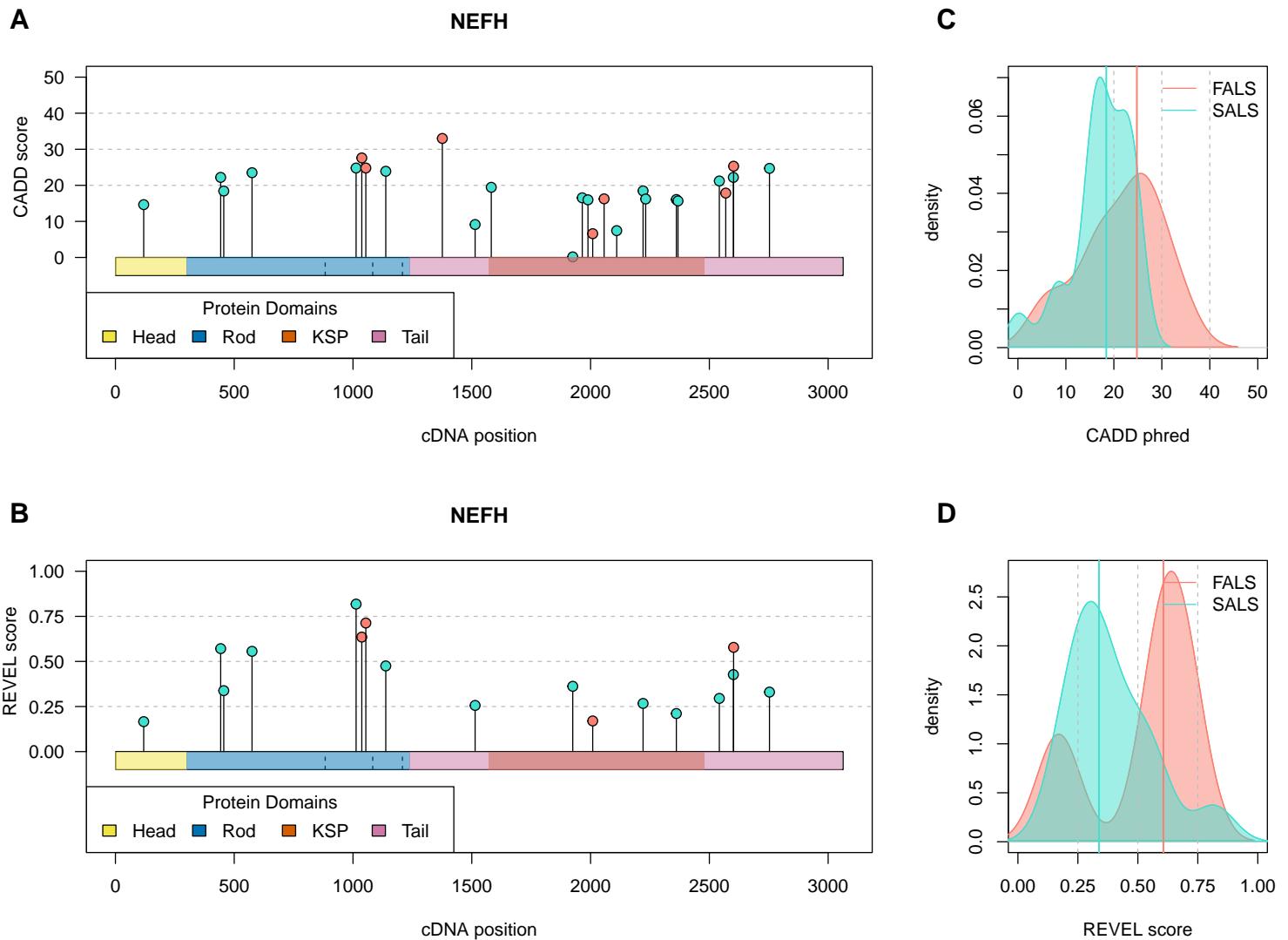


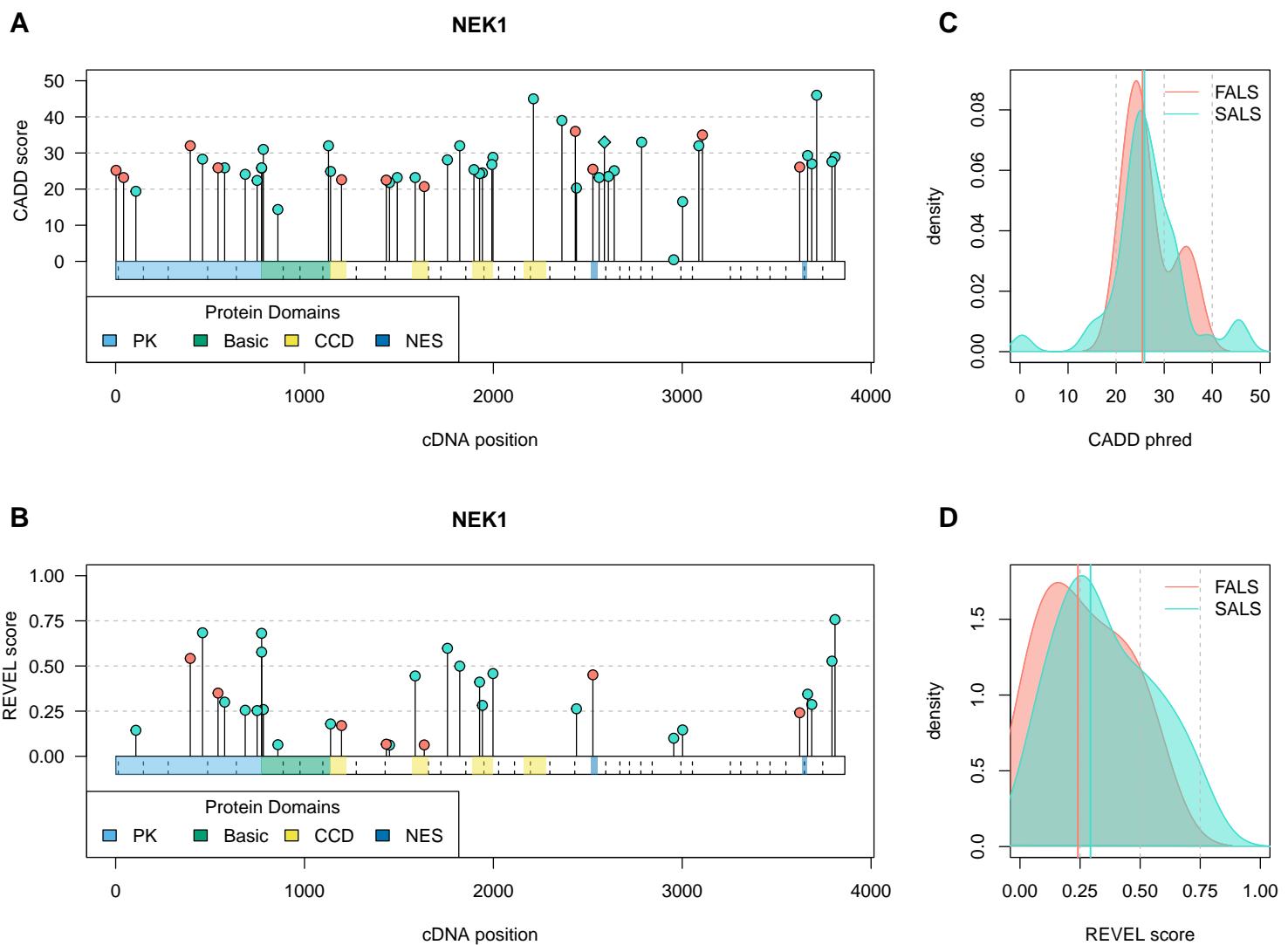


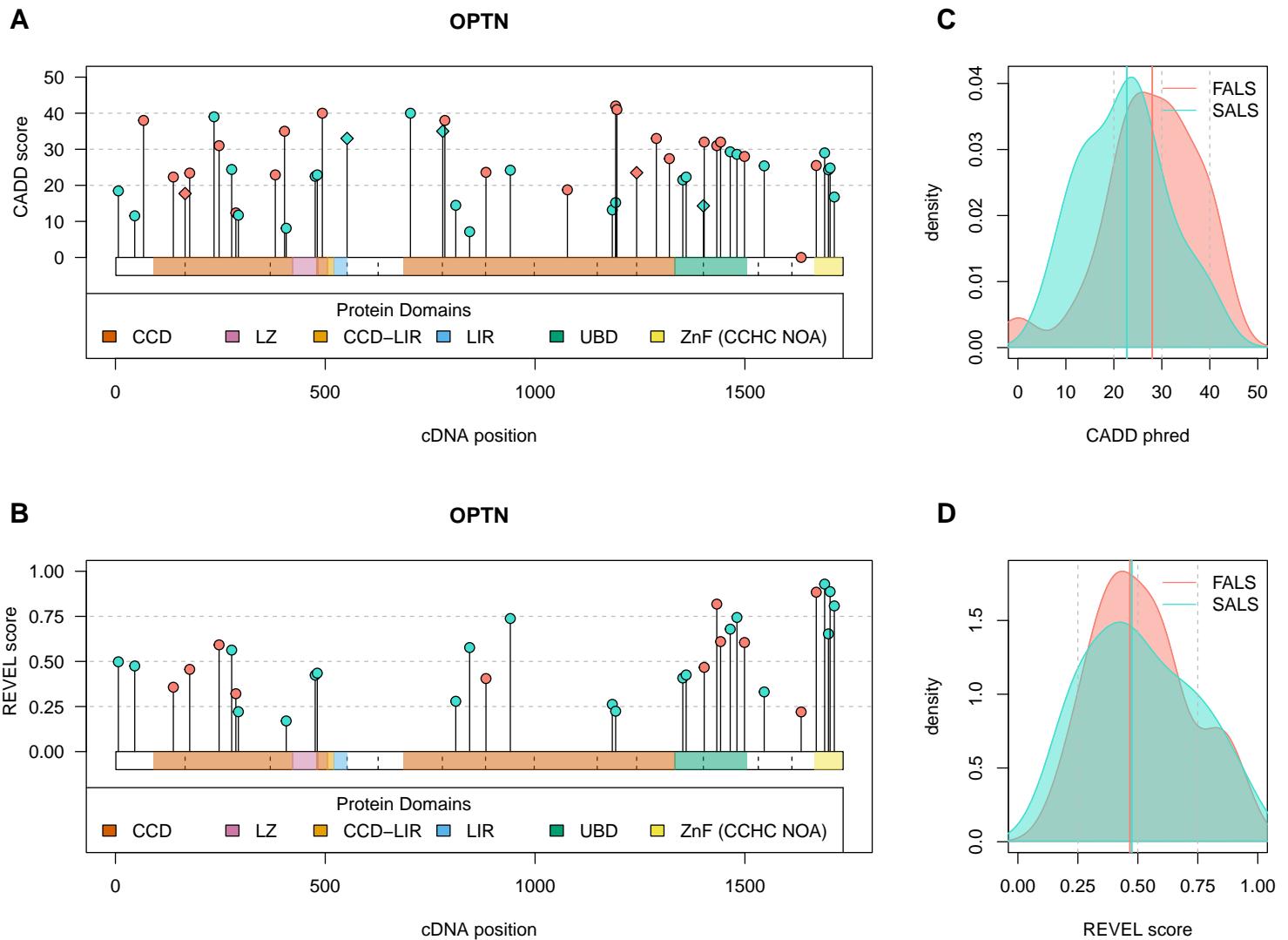
A**HNRNPA2B1****B****HNRNPA2B1**

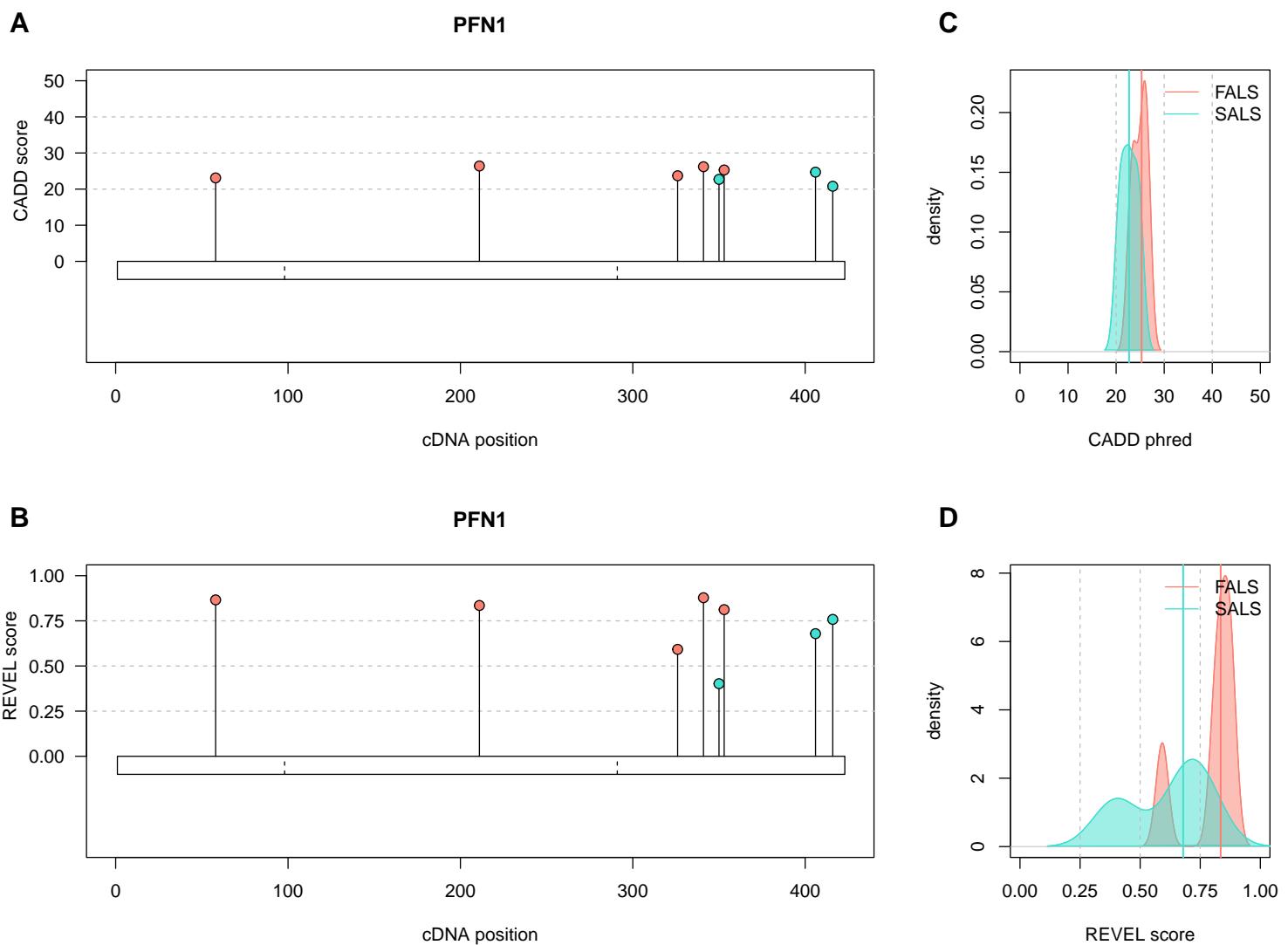


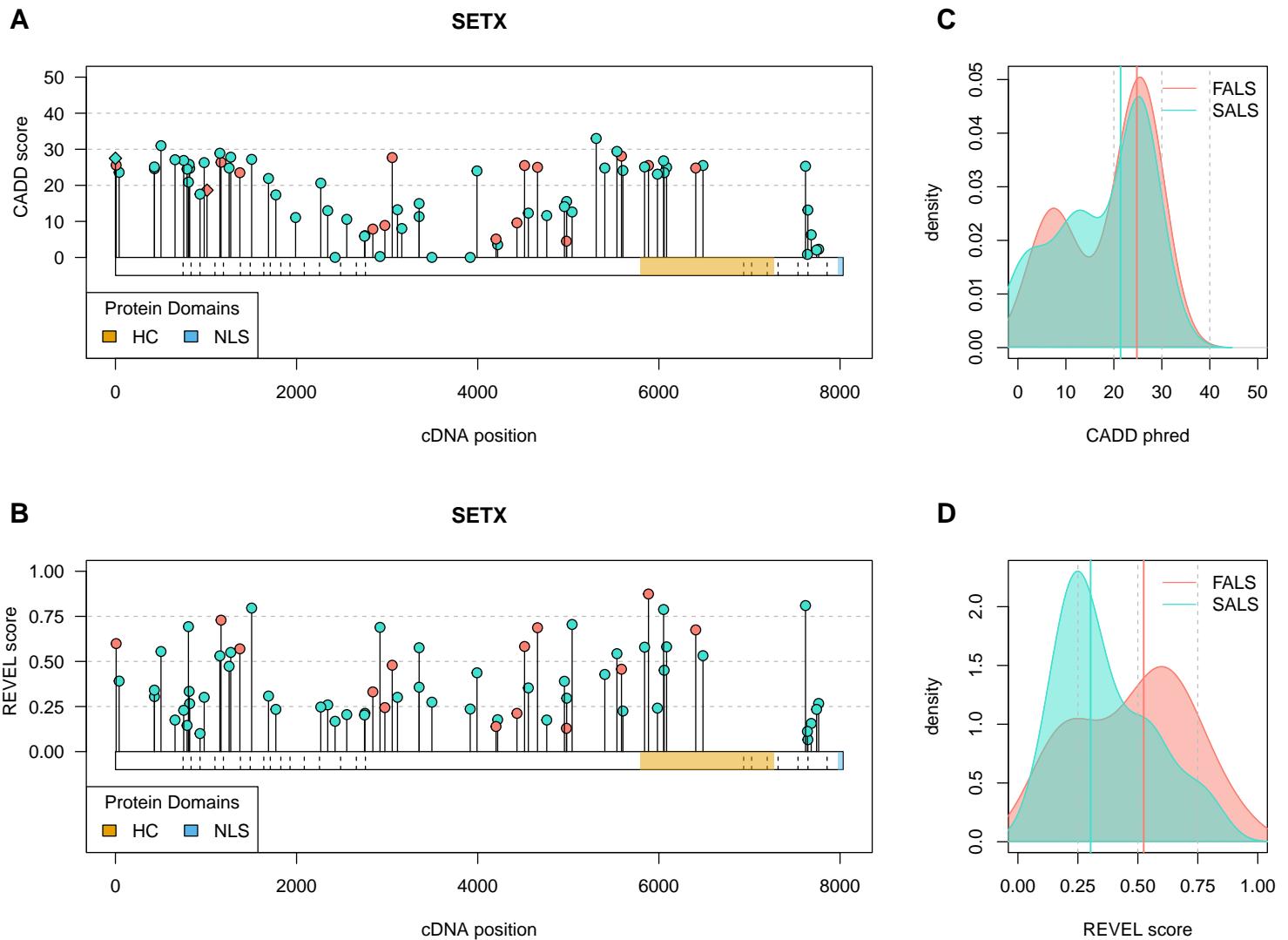


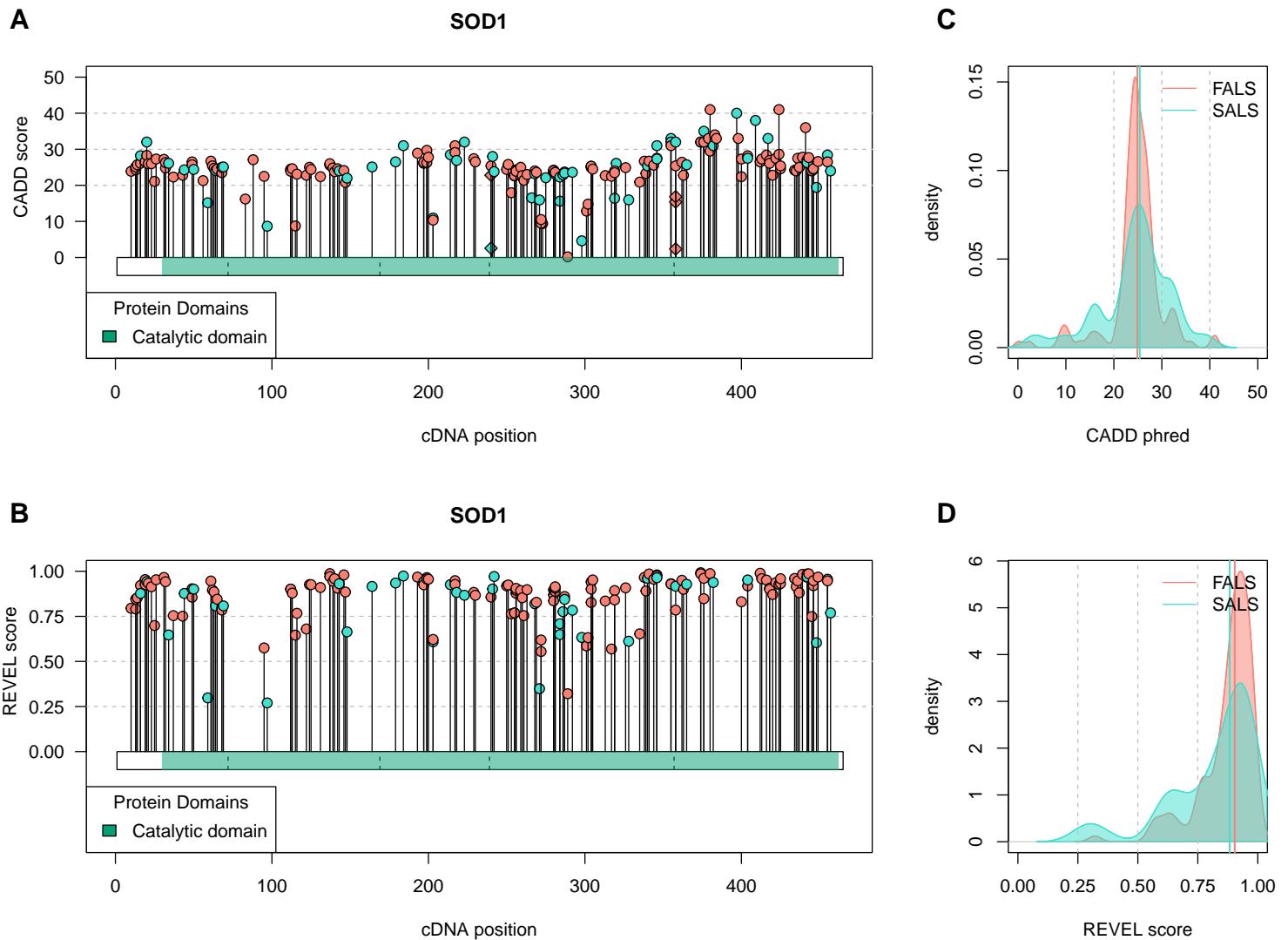


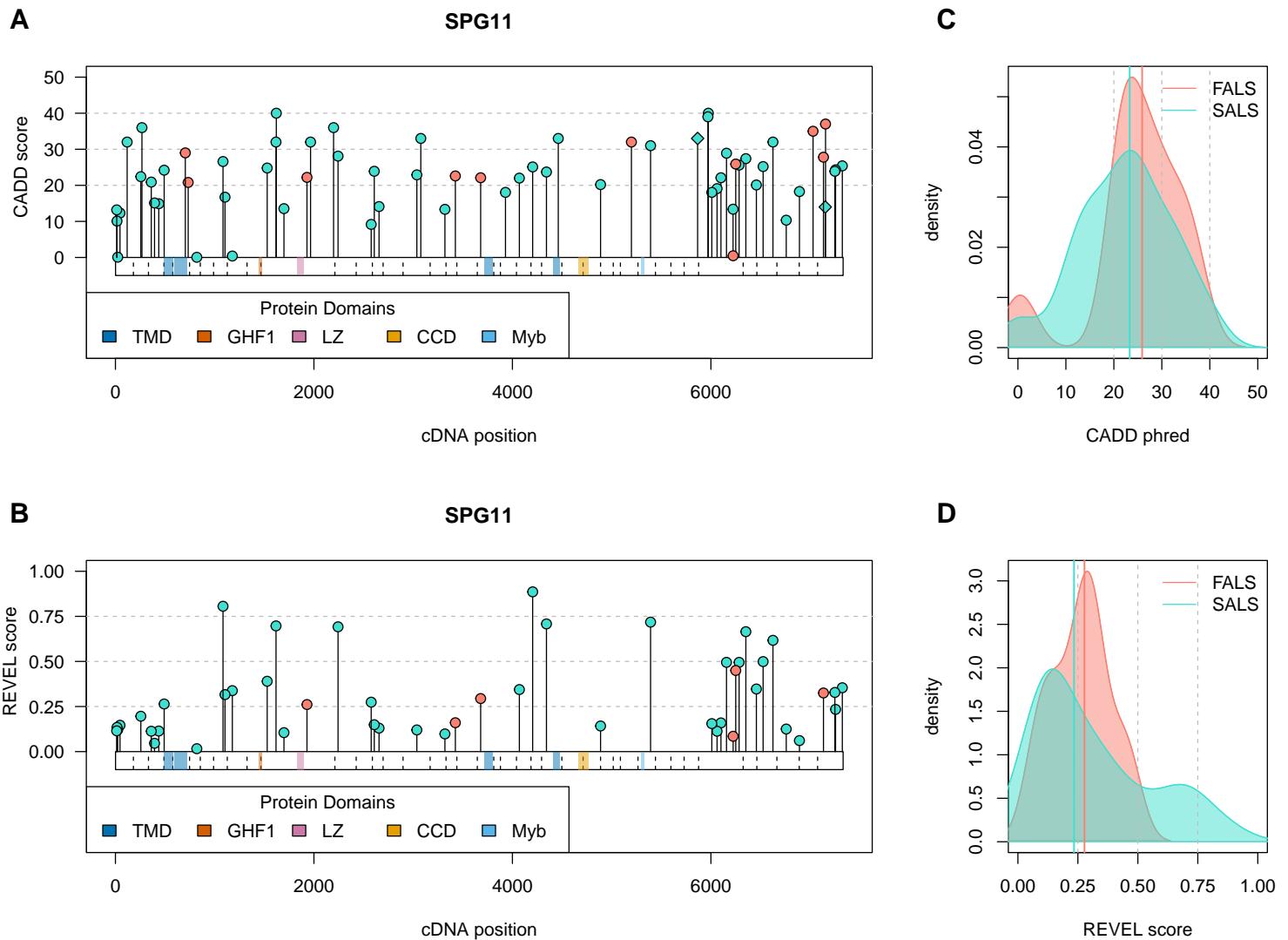


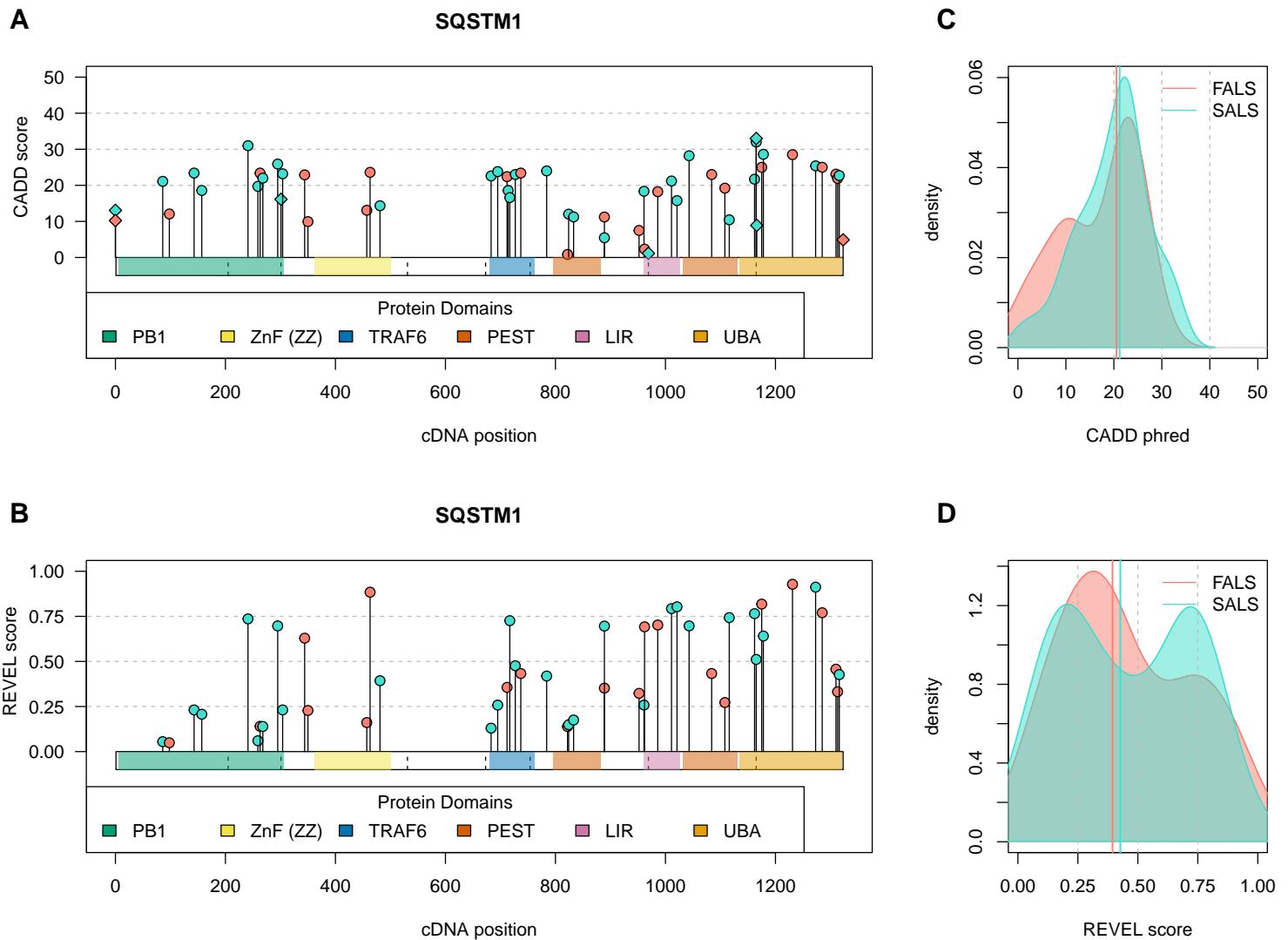


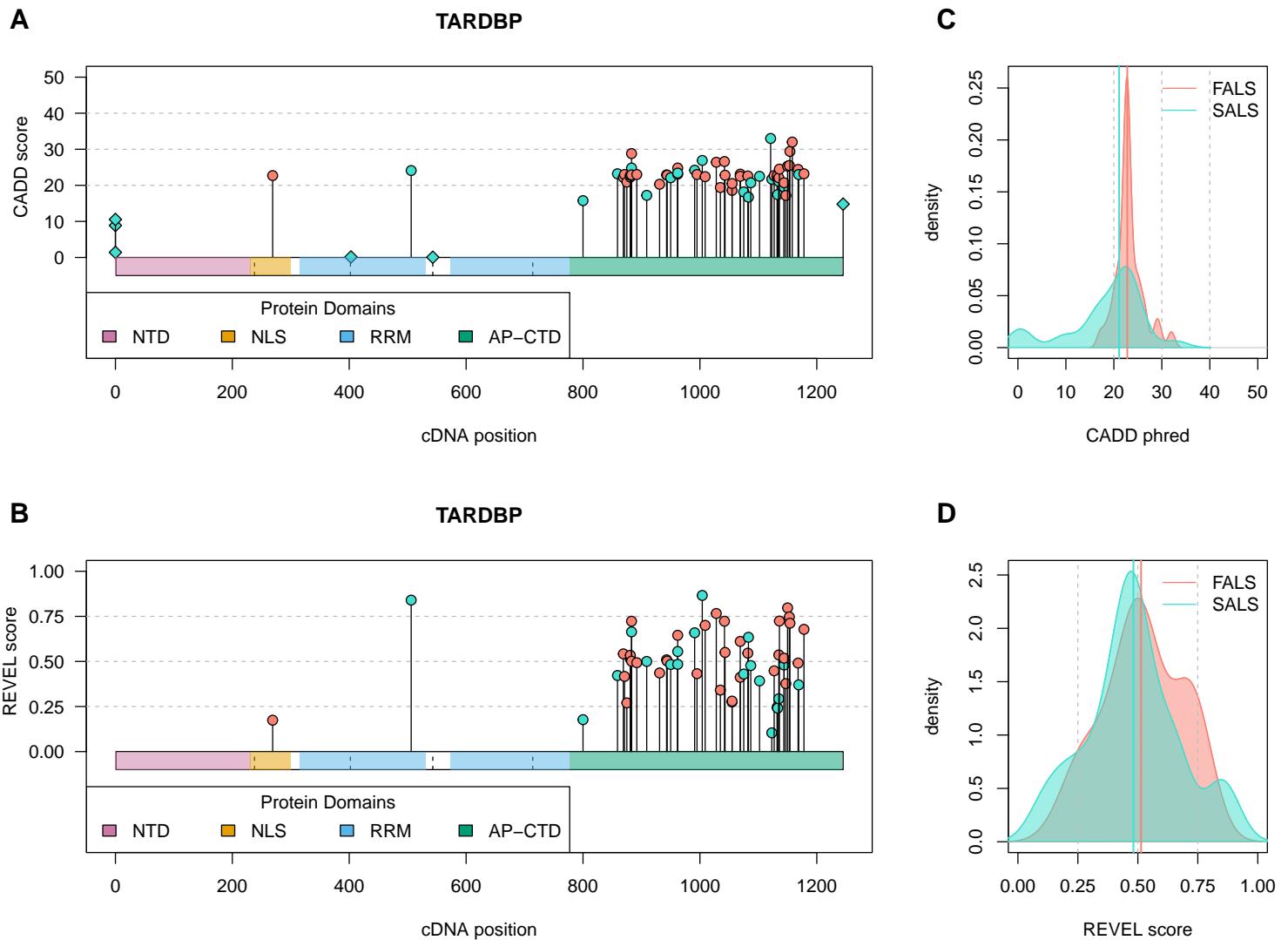


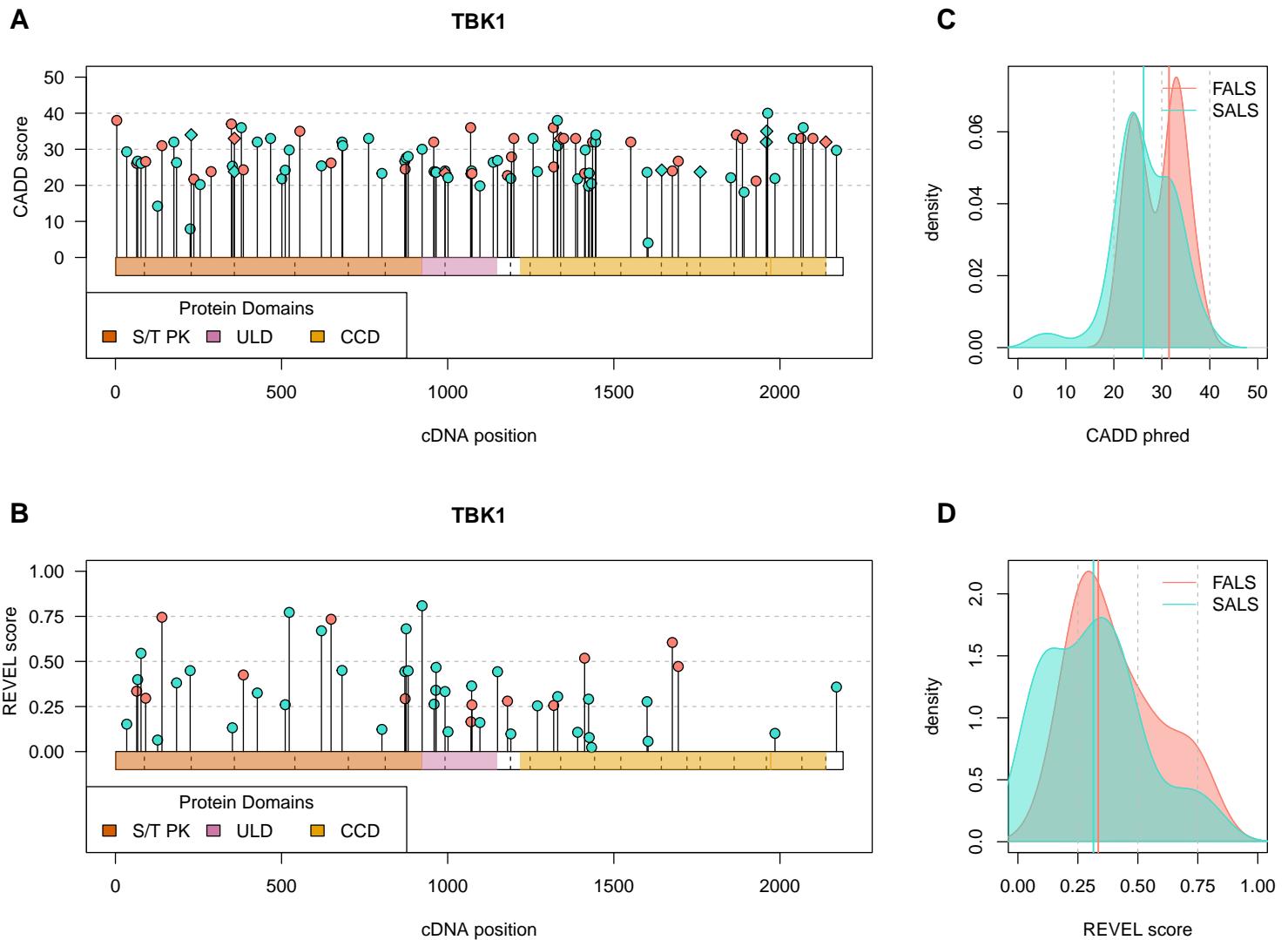


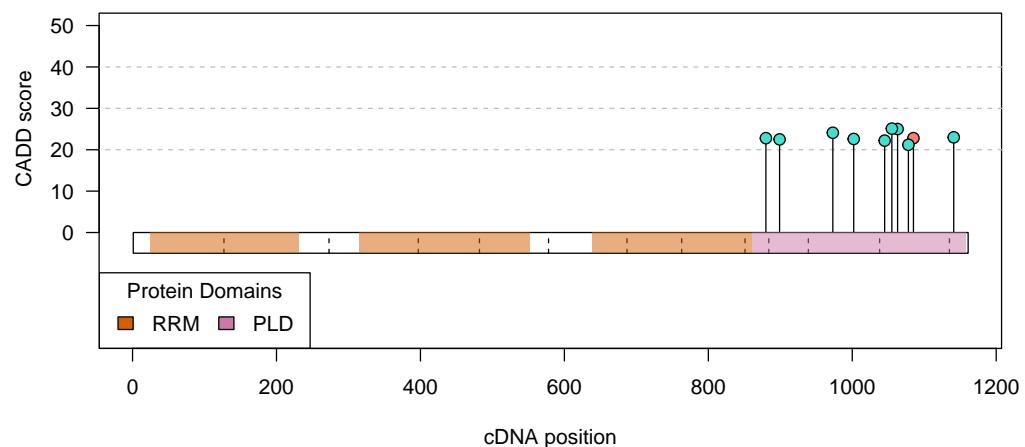
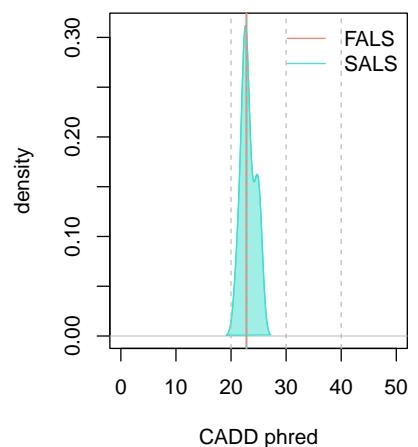
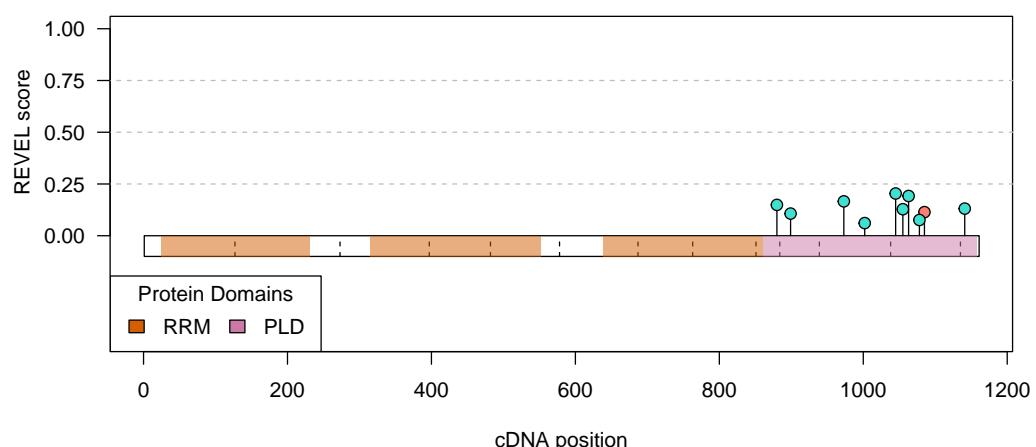










A**TIA1****C****B****TIA1****D**