## **Supplementary Material**

## Impact of Concurrent Visual and Hearing Impairment on Incident Alzheimer's Disease: The LIFE Study

	ICD-10 codes
Outcome	
Alzheimer's disease	F00, G30
Sensory Impairment	
Visual impairment	
Disorders of eyelid, lacrimal system, and	H00, H01, H02, H03, H04, H05, H06
orbit	
Disorders of conjunctive	H10, H11, H12, H13
Disorders of sclera, cornea, iris, and	H15, H16, H17, H18, H19, H20, H21, H22
ciliary body	
Disorders of lens	H25, H26, H27, H28
Disorders of choroid and retina	H30, H31, H32, H33, H34, H35, H36
Glaucoma	H40, H42
Disorders of vitreous body and globe	H43, H44, H45
Disorders of optic nerve and visual	H46, H47, H48
pathways	
Disorders of ocular muscles, binocular	H49, H50, H51, H52
movement, accommodation, and	
refraction	
Visual disturbances and blindness	H53, H54
Other disorders of eye	H55, H56, H57, H58, H59
Hearing impairment	
Diseases of external ear	H60, H61, H62
Diseases of middle ear and mastoid	H65, H66, H67, H68, H69, H70, H71, H72, H73, H74,
	H75
Diseases of inner ear	H80, H81, H82, H83
Other disorders of ear	H90, H91, H92, H93, H94, H95
Comorbidities	1
Diabetes	E11, E12, E13, E14
Cancer	C, D00, D01, D012, D03, D04, D05, D06, D07, D09
Ischemic heart disease	120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125
Cerebrovascular disease	160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165 166, 167, 168, 169
Heart failure	150
Arthritis	M15, M16, M17, M18, M19
Fracture	S32, S42, S52, S62, S72, S82, S92, T02, T08, T10, T12

## Supplementary Table 1. List of ICD-10 codes used for defining diseases

ICD-10, International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision.