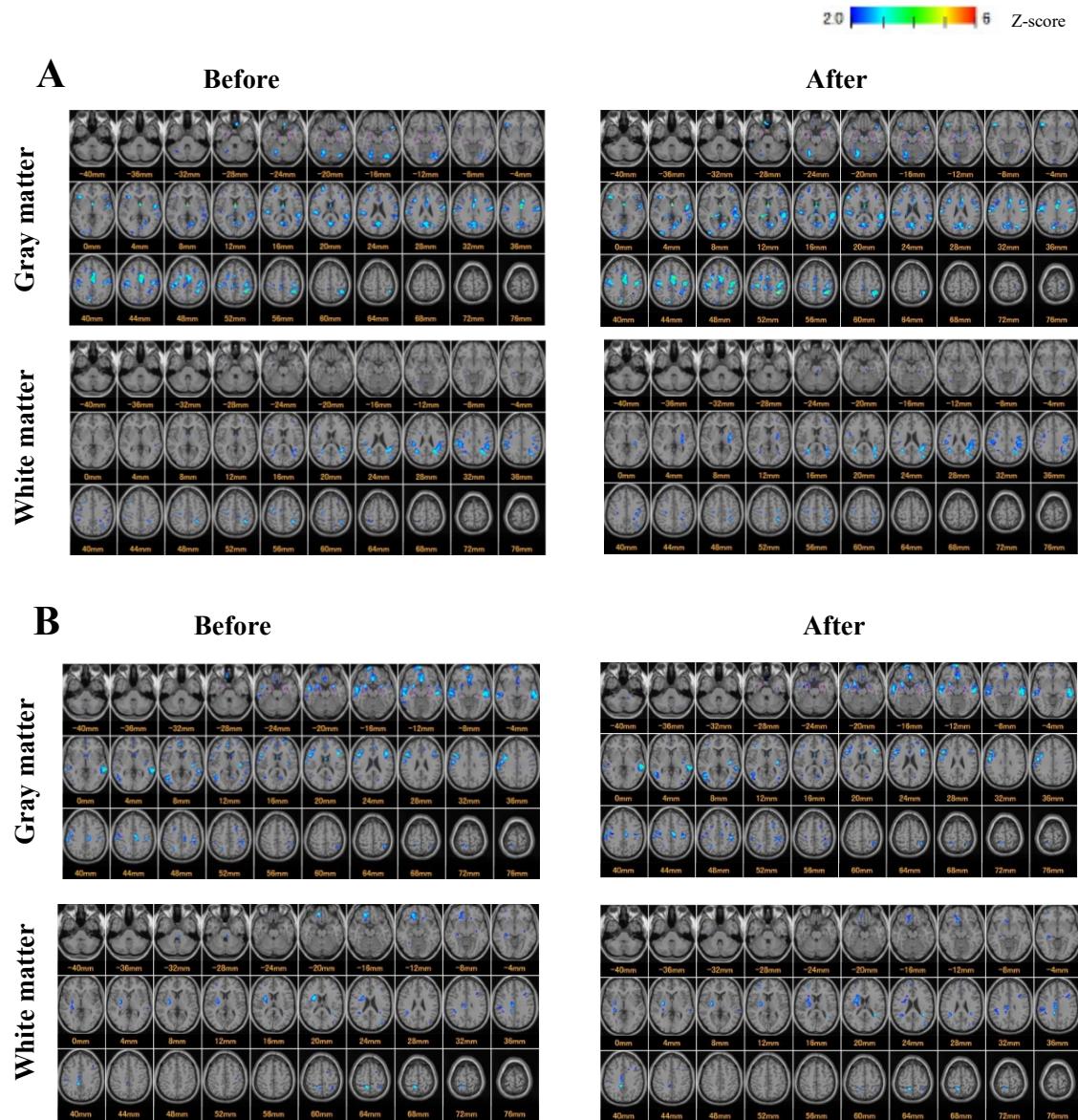


Supplementary Material

Effect of Probiotic *Bifidobacterium breve* in Improving Cognitive Function and Preventing Brain Atrophy in Older Patients with Suspected Mild Cognitive Impairment: Results of a 24-Week Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Trial



Supplementary Figure 1. Examples of a subject's gray and white matter transition regions demonstrated in the color-coded voxels in the placebo group (A) and probiotic group (B). The top 12 images show gray matter, and bottom 12 images show white matter in the horizontal plane for an individual in each group. The color from blue to red indicates increased degree of gray and white matter.

Supplementary Table 1. Changes of blood parameters during the intervention period

	Visit 1 (week 0)			Visit 2 (Week 8)			Visit 3 (Week 16)			Visit 4 (Week 24)		
	Probiotics	Placebo	p	Probiotics	Placebo	p	Probiotics	Placebo	p	Probiotics	Placebo	p
ALP (units/L)	242.3 (77.6)	259.6 (121)	0.084	233.6 (78.3)	256.5 (116.8)	0.075	233.4 (82.9)	257.2 (130.8)	0.142	236.2 (76.6)	261.4 (124.1)	0.129
AST (units/L)	24 (8.7)	29.4 (15.2)	0.396	25.4 (9.3)	26.6 (12.2)	0.396	26.2 (9.4)	26.3 (12.4)	0.566	26.2 (8.5)	30.9 (28)	0.596
ALT (units/L)	17.3 (9)	23.3 (18.2)	0.753	18.7 (11.3)	18.5 (10.4)	0.751	19.5 (11.7)	18.5 (10.7)	0.713	18.9 (10.2)	25.8 (46.3)	0.787
LDH (units/L)	198.6 (35.9)	203.4 (35)	0.374	201.2 (34.5)	201 (38.6)	0.225	206.4 (36.6)	199.8 (38.6)	0.259	204.2 (29.9)	205.9 (36.5)	0.211
γ -GTP (units/L)	35.6 (34)	33.7 (34.7)	0.025	37.1 (35.3)	34.8 (55.5)	0.567	37.6 (42.9)	37.5 (68.7)	0.937	36.9 (31.8)	40.5 (59.9)	0.250
Total-Bil (mg/dL)	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.033	0.8 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	0.943	0.8 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	0.648	0.8 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.304
TP (g/dL)	7.1 (0.5)	7.1 (0.4)	0.482	7.1 (0.7)	7 (0.4)	0.971	7.1 (0.6)	7 (0.4)	0.361	7.1 (0.8)	7.1 (0.4)	0.795
Alb (g/dL)	4.2 (0.3)	4.2 (0.3)	0.775	4.2 (0.3)	4.1 (0.3)	0.796	4.2 (0.3)	4.1 (0.3)	0.990	4.2 (0.3)	4.2 (0.3)	0.699
A/G	1.5 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)	0.886	1.5 (0.3)	1.5 (0.3)	0.774	1.5 (0.3)	1.5 (0.3)	0.670	1.5 (0.3)	1.5 (0.3)	0.493
BUN (mg/dL)	19.3 (6)	18.6 (4.9)	0.755	19.2 (6.8)	18.2 (4.3)	0.308	18.9 (5.5)	18.3 (5.3)	0.392	19 (7.9)	18.1 (5.3)	0.856
Creatinine (mg/dL)	0.8 (0.4)	0.8 (0.3)	0.396	0.8 (0.4)	0.8 (0.3)	0.246	0.8 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	0.241	0.9 (0.4)	0.8 (0.3)	0.831
e-GFR (ml/min)	65.4 (18)	63.9 (18.1)	0.080	63.8 (18.2)	62 (17.1)	0.548	64 (18.1)	64.2 (19.7)	0.409	64.4 (20.9)	62.1 (16.8)	0.850
Blood-glucose (mg/dL)	115.3 (29.6)	116.3 (28.5)	0.524	113.4 (28)	116.9 (30)	0.320	119.7 (34.8)	112.2 (29.1)	0.550	115.6 (30.1)	116.5 (34.3)	0.522
Uric acid (mg/dL)	5.2 (1.3)	5.4 (1.2)	0.260	5.2 (1.3)	5.4 (1.2)	0.107	5.3 (1.5)	5.4 (1.2)	0.136	5.3 (1.3)	5.4 (1.1)	0.681
Lipase (U/L)	42.1 (20.3)	44.3 (16.9)	0.305	44.5 (29.5)	42.4 (14.6)	0.606	41.4 (22.2)	44 (19)	0.631	41.1 (24)	41.9 (13.8)	0.964
Amylase (U/L)	101.4 (42.2)	109.2 (64.1)	0.784	103.9 (59.8)	101.6 (52.2)	0.740	99.7 (46.2)	106.7 (65.4)	0.725	106 (64.9)	109.3 (81.2)	0.682
Fe (μ g/dL)	83.3 (27.5)	88.9 (32.8)	0.455	87.8 (32.7)	83.7 (31.6)	0.834	87.9 (35.6)	86.9 (32.3)	0.521	84 (30.4)	94.1 (31.1)	0.819
ferritin (ng/ml)	143.9 (136.4)	172 (150.2)	0.819	145.6 (137.1)	165.4 (155.5)	0.341	159.4 (161.4)	179.3 (162.1)	0.285	162 (159.1)	176 (154.1)	0.701
HDL-Cholesterol (mg/dL)	66.1 (19.6)	62.8 (15.8)	0.473	66.1 (20.5)	61.4 (15)	0.510	65.5 (19.5)	61.7 (16.8)	0.752	66.6 (20.9)	63.2 (16.8)	0.666
LDL-Cholesterol (mg/dL)	112.4 (27.5)	108.4 (27.6)	0.460	109.3 (28.7)	105.7 (25)	0.478	108.9 (28.1)	105.2 (26.8)	0.819	109.1 (29.3)	104.8 (29.4)	0.537
LDL/HDL	1.9 (0.7)	1.8 (0.7)	0.522	1.8 (0.7)	1.8 (0.6)	0.628	1.8 (0.7)	1.8 (0.7)	0.521	1.8 (0.7)	1.8 (0.6)	0.818
Triglyceride (mg/dL)	152.6 (75.6)	130.4 (66.6)	0.341	141.5 (83.5)	132 (60)	0.171	139.4 (70.6)	132.2 (69.6)	0.280	146 (75.1)	122.4 (67.3)	0.347
HbA1c (%)	5.8 (0.5)	5.9 (0.7)	0.456	5.8 (0.5)	5.8 (0.7)	0.480	5.9 (0.6)	5.8 (0.7)	0.482	5.9 (0.7)	5.8 (0.6)	0.446
hsCRP (mg/l)	1156.4	1916.6	0.915	1568.3	1673.4	0.923	2405.1	3079.9	0.946	4950.5	1115.9	0.729
	(1595.5)	(5205.6)		(3324.8)	(3522.4)		(5918.9)	(7170.6)		(19402.3)	(1426.8)	

Values are indicated as mean (SD). p values are by Student's t test for inter-group differences.

Supplementary Table 2. Correlation of Cognitive Test Scores with VSRAD Scores

	VOI Z-score		GM extent		VOI extent		Ratio	
	ρ	p	ρ	p	ρ	p	ρ	p
ADAS-cog total score	0.254	0.016	0.283	0.007	0.281	0.008	0.213	0.045
Word recall	0.227	0.033	0.253	0.017	0.233	0.028	0.177	0.098
Spoken language ability	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Comprehension of spoken language	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Word-finding difficulty	-0.061	0.571	0.126	0.238	-0.022	0.839	-0.050	0.639
Following commands	0.121	0.258	0.139	0.195	0.129	0.228	0.092	0.393
Naming	-0.181	0.09	-0.004	0.969	-0.164	0.125	-0.164	0.125
Constructions	-0.104	0.332	0.028	0.795	-0.082	0.446	-0.099	0.356
Ideational praxis	0.129	0.228	0.124	0.247	0.206	0.053	0.182	0.087
Orientation	0.397	0.000	0.384	0.000	0.399	0.000	0.336	0.001
Word recognition	0.113	0.293	-0.012	0.913	0.107	0.317	0.091	0.395
Recall of test instructions	-0.055	0.61	-0.111	0.3	-0.080	0.459	-0.079	0.459
MMSE total score	-0.172	0.107	-0.146	0.172	-0.213	0.045	-0.200	0.061
Orientation in time	-0.269	0.011	-0.258	0.015	-0.256	0.016	-0.228	0.032
Orientation in place	0.012	0.912	-0.006	0.952	-0.037	0.733	-0.050	0.644
Registration	0.073	0.499	-0.100	0.353	0.064	0.549	0.087	0.416
Serial-7 s	0.127	0.235	0.015	0.889	0.101	0.344	0.112	0.296
Recall	-0.238	0.024	-0.051	0.632	-0.255	0.016	-0.262	0.013
Naming	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Repetition	-0.059	0.584	-0.042	0.693	-0.057	0.594	-0.041	0.7
Three-stage command	0.006	0.955	0.047	0.659	0.002	0.983	-0.016	0.881
Reading	0.145	0.174	-0.120	0.261	0.120	0.261	0.131	0.222
Writing	0.073	0.499	0.106	0.325	0.066	0.536	0.024	0.825
Construction	0.003	0.974	-0.048	0.652	0.015	0.892	0.053	0.619
mMMSE total score	-0.212	0.046	-0.103	0.339	-0.246	0.02	-0.245	0.021

Correlation (ρ and p) are by Spearman analysis at baseline.

VSRAD, Voxel-based Specific Regional Analysis System for Alzheimer's Disease; VOI, volume of interest; GM, gray matter atrophy in the whole brain; Ratio, VOI extent/GM extent.

Supplementary Table 3. Subgroup Analysis of Gut Microbiota by Baseline MMSE Scores

	MMSE ≥ 25		MMSE < 25		p	qe
		Median (IQR)		Median (IQR)		
Phylum						
Actinobacteria	2.04	(0.56-6.63)	0.7	(0.29-3.27)	0.006	0.067
Bacteroidetes	37.32	(27.21-44.99)	37.31	(29.94-46.46)	0.492	0.950
Firmicutes	55.24	(44.53-61.36)	50.79	(46.08-64.19)	0.825	0.974
Proteobacteria	2.73	(1.39-6.85)	2.97	(1.15-6.7)	0.936	0.974
Fusobacteria	0	(0-0.34)	0	(0-0.01)	0.067	0.400
Verrucomicrobia	0	(0-0.11)	0	(0-0.05)	0.633	0.950
Genus						
<i>Bifidobacterium</i>	1.87	(0.4-6.49)	0.55	(0.18-3.15)	0.006	0.182
<i>Bacteroides</i>	29.58	(14.71-39.79)	22.57	(13.18-33.46)	0.105	0.677
<i>Parabacteroides</i>	1.68	(0.58-2.78)	1.28	(0.6-2.31)	0.407	0.843
<i>Prevotella</i>	0	(0-0.03)	0	(0-14.83)	0.009	0.182
<i>Rikenellaceae g_</i>	0.8	(0.02-1.5)	0.69	(0.13-1.81)	0.537	0.908
f_S24-7 g_	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0.03)	0.152	0.677
[Barnesiellaceae] g_	0	(0-0.23)	0	(0-0.61)	0.200	0.677
<i>Paraprevotella</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.237	0.677
[Prevotella]	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.198	0.677
<i>Bacillus</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0.24)	0.190	0.677
Lactobacillales f_ g_	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.385	0.843
<i>Enterococcus</i>	0	(0-0.04)	0	(0-0)	0.653	0.908
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	0.03	(0-0.47)	0.04	(0-0.6)	0.889	0.962
Leuconostocaceae g_	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.205	0.677
<i>Streptococcus</i>	2.31	(0.6-5.69)	1.87	(0.2-6.37)	0.405	0.843
<i>Turicibacter</i>	0	(0-0.17)	0	(0-0.21)	0.827	0.962
Clostridiales __	0.38	(0.08-1.01)	0.48	(0.2-1.43)	0.283	0.773
Clostridiales f_ g_	0.12	(0-0.43)	0.19	(0-0.53)	0.592	0.908
Christensenellaceae g_	0	(0-0.11)	0	(0-0.21)	0.817	0.962
Clostridiaceae g_	0	(0-0.19)	0.11	(0-0.9)	0.007	0.182
<i>Clostridium</i>	0.26	(0.04-0.62)	0.23	(0-0.54)	0.346	0.843
Lachnospiraceae __	0.88	(0.3-1.56)	1.14	(0.58-1.73)	0.175	0.677
Lachnospiraceae g_	3.67	(2.12-4.81)	3.4	(2.33-5.21)	0.753	0.949
<i>Anaerostipes</i>	0.12	(0-0.29)	0.08	(0-0.32)	0.657	0.908
<i>Blautia</i>	4.5	(3.2-6.22)	3.54	(2.59-5.43)	0.194	0.677
<i>Coprococcus</i>	2.01	(0.76-3.46)	1.45	(0.95-3.17)	0.936	0.962
<i>Dorea</i>	0.51	(0.19-0.98)	0.54	(0.28-0.74)	0.946	0.962
<i>Epulopiscium</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.608	0.908
<i>Lachnobacterium</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.370	0.843
<i>Lachnospira</i>	1.39	(0.39-2.56)	1.59	(0.53-2.64)	0.627	0.908
<i>Roseburia</i>	3.1	(1.04-6.07)	3.44	(0.66-6.08)	0.913	0.962
[<i>Ruminococcus</i>]	1.4	(0.74-2.47)	1.81	(0.87-3.3)	0.321	0.839

Ruminococcaceae	0.29	(0-1.14)	0.38	(0.07-1.05)	0.851	0.962
Ruminococcaceae g	0.57	(0.23-1.16)	0.88	(0.46-2.04)	0.044	0.532
<i>Faecalibacterium</i>	7.23	(3.54-13.35)	9.65	(4.03-14.51)	0.229	0.677
<i>Gemmiger</i>	0.37	(0-1.65)	0.24	(0-1.22)	0.382	0.843
<i>Oscillospira</i>	0.62	(0.36-1.12)	0.55	(0.28-1.15)	0.650	0.908
<i>Ruminococcus</i>	3.47	(0.16-6.91)	1.97	(0.27-5.91)	0.591	0.908
<i>Acidaminococcus</i>	0	(0-0.07)	0	(0-0.02)	0.706	0.942
<i>Dialister</i>	0	(0-0.52)	0	(0-0.76)	0.580	0.908
<i>Megamonas</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.656	0.908
<i>Megasphaera</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.597	0.908
<i>Mitsuokella</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.933	0.962
<i>Phascolarctobacterium</i>	0.18	(0-0.58)	0.38	(0.06-0.73)	0.041	0.532
<i>Veillonella</i>	0.05	(0-0.43)	0	(0-0.18)	0.186	0.677
Erysipelotrichaceae	0.04	(0-0.25)	0	(0-0.15)	0.189	0.677
Erysipelotrichaceae g	0	(0-0.03)	0	(0-0.34)	0.137	0.677
<i>Catenibacterium</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.666	0.908
<i>[Eubacterium]</i>	0.03	(0-0.63)	0.06	(0-0.54)	0.433	0.865
<i>Fusobacterium</i>	0	(0-0.34)	0	(0-0)	0.060	0.539
o_RF32 f g	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.995	0.995
<i>Sutterella</i>	0.83	(0.18-1.53)	0.66	(0.06-1.35)	0.558	0.908
<i>Bilophila</i>	0.06	(0-0.2)	0.08	(0-0.15)	0.867	0.962
Enterobacteriaceae	0	(0-0.33)	0	(0-0.08)	0.849	0.962
<i>Citrobacter</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.063	0.539
<i>Escherichia</i>	0.05	(0-0.41)	0.09	(0-0.41)	0.770	0.949
<i>Klebsiella</i>	0	(0-0.11)	0	(0-0.03)	0.775	0.949
<i>Serratia</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.219	0.677
<i>Haemophilus</i>	0	(0-0.2)	0	(0-0.11)	0.762	0.949
<i>Akkermansia</i>	0	(0-0.11)	0	(0-0.05)	0.602	0.908

Data are indicated as mean (interquartile range, IQR) of relative abundance. P value, intergroup difference (Wilcoxon rank sum test). Q value is a p value that has been adjusted for the False Discovery Rate (FDR).

Supplementary Table 4. Gut Microbiota composition

	Probiotic						Placebo					
	Baseline		Week 24		p	q	Baseline		Week 24		p	q
	Median (IQR)	Median (IQR)	Median (IQR)	Median (IQR)			Median (IQR)	Median (IQR)	Median (IQR)	Median (IQR)		
Phylum												
Actinobacteria	1.82 (0.47-4.31)		2.08 (0.48-4.39)		0.418	0.746	1.44 (0.35-4.88)		1.69 (0.38-6.32)		0.611	1.000
Bacteroidetes	38.94 (32.95-44.68)		39.28 (31.5-47.14)		0.836	0.746	37.17 (26.01-47.07)		36.78 (29.93-43.66)		0.596	1.000
Firmicutes	53.59 (44.48-59.83)		49.67 (40.31-58.45)		0.441	0.455	55.53 (45.85-64.57)		51.39 (43.94-59.82)		0.083	1.000
Proteobacteria	2.97 (1.15-8.5)		2.62 (1.26-6.99)		0.891	0.746	2.94 (1.25-6.04)		2.71 (1.41-6.63)		0.355	1.000
Fusobacteria	0 (0-0.43)		0 (0-0.33)		0.686	0.746	0 (0-0.03)		0 (0-0)		0.463	1.000
Verrucomicrobia	0 (0-0.16)		0 (0-0.13)		0.396	0.746	0 (0-0.07)		0 (0-0)		0.399	1.000
Genus												
<i>Bifidobacterium</i>	1.51 (0.34-4.1)		1.99 (0.38-4.14)		0.467	0.948	1.33 (0.2-4.72)		1.58 (0.25-5.65)		0.358	1.000
<i>Bacteroides</i>	29.59 (20.07-37.86)		29.3 (22.27-38.18)		0.961	0.948	22.83 (7.53-32.98)		25.11 (15.41-33.63)		0.538	1.000
<i>Parabacteroides</i>	1.68 (0.45-2.98)		1.52 (0.19-2.71)		0.904	0.948	1.2 (0.44-1.84)		1.54 (0.79-2.5)		0.152	1.000
<i>Prevotella</i>	0 (0-3.03)		0 (0-0.88)		0.824	1.000	0 (0-2.4)		0 (0-6.8)		1.000	1.000
<i>Rikenellaceae g_</i>	1.18 (0.19-2.02)		0.74 (0.13-2.52)		0.946	0.948	0.42 (0.06-1.38)		0.5 (0.07-1.8)		0.484	1.000
<i>f_S24-7 g_</i>	0 (0-0)		0 (0-0)		0.791	0.948	0 (0-0)		0 (0-0)		0.726	1.000
[Barnesiellaceae] g_	0 (0-0.79)		0 (0-0.33)		0.779	0.948	0 (0-0.2)		0 (0-0.11)		0.636	1.000
<i>Paraprevotella</i>	0 (0-0)		0 (0-0)		0.430	0.948	0 (0-0)		0 (0-0)		0.678	1.000
[Prevotella]	0 (0-0)		0 (0-0)		0.625	0.948	0 (0-0)		0 (0-0)		0.500	1.000
<i>Bacillus</i>	0 (0-0.15)		0 (0-0.24)		1.000	0.948	0 (0-0.24)		0 (0-0.18)		0.625	1.000
Lactobacillales f_ g_	0 (0-0)		0 (0-0)		0.375	0.948	0 (0-0)		0 (0-0)		0.438	1.000
<i>Enterococcus</i>	0 (0-0.03)		0 (0-0)		0.441	0.986	0 (0-0)		0 (0-0)		0.953	1.000
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	0 (0-0.45)		0 (0-0.3)		0.987	0.948	0.04 (0-0.81)		0.05 (0-0.82)		0.691	1.000
Leuconostocaceae g_	0 (0-0)		0 (0-0)		1.000	0.986	0 (0-0)		0 (0-0)		0.938	1.000
<i>Streptococcus</i>	3.1 (0.59-6.06)		3.56 (0.31-6.34)		0.611	0.948	2.55 (0.34-7.47)		1.06 (0.16-4.76)		0.114	1.000
<i>Turicibacter</i>	0 (0-0.09)		0 (0-0.11)		0.779	0.948	0 (0-0.27)		0 (0-0.16)		0.612	1.000
Clostridiales _	0.44 (0.17-0.97)		0.34 (0.11-0.97)		0.851	0.948	0.49 (0.12-1.51)		0.53 (0.11-1.38)		0.670	1.000
Clostridiales f_ g_	0.16 (0-0.37)		0.14 (0-0.35)		0.911	0.948	0.12 (0-0.63)		0.2 (0-0.79)		0.689	1.000
Christensenellaceae g_	0 (0-0.13)		0 (0-0.21)		0.410	0.948	0 (0-0.15)		0 (0-0.14)		0.432	1.000

Clostridiaceae g	0	(0-0.21)	0	(0-0.17)	0.723	0.948	0	(0-0.83)	0.05	(0-0.58)	0.680	1.000
<i>Clostridium</i>	0.28	(0.07-0.59)	0.17	(0.06-0.44)	0.182	0.948	0.26	(0-0.55)	0.15	(0-0.4)	0.239	1.000
Lachnospiraceae	1.11	(0.41-1.71)	0.95	(0.52-1.29)	0.979	0.948	1.01	(0.51-1.67)	1.06	(0.44-1.51)	0.766	1.000
Lachnospiraceae g	3.67	(2.24-5.02)	3.11	(2.02-5.36)	0.353	0.948	3.94	(2.37-5.16)	3.21	(2.26-4.77)	0.516	1.000
<i>Anaerostipes</i>	0.08	(0-0.31)	0.14	(0-0.35)	0.585	0.948	0.11	(0-0.27)	0.13	(0-0.33)	0.348	1.000
<i>Blautia</i>	4.5	(3.24-6.67)	4.67	(2.92-7.59)	0.528	0.948	3.93	(2.54-5.64)	3.53	(2.31-5.3)	0.456	1.000
<i>Coprococcus</i>	2.49	(0.8-3.49)	1.91	(0.6-3.15)	0.281	0.948	1.89	(1.02-3.21)	1.58	(1.07-2.48)	0.465	1.000
<i>Dorea</i>	0.54	(0.26-0.77)	0.51	(0.17-1.01)	0.914	0.948	0.48	(0.19-0.86)	0.51	(0.24-1.28)	0.295	1.000
<i>Epulopiscium</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.203	0.948	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.688	1.000
<i>Lachnobacterium</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.750	0.948	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.523	1.000
<i>Lachnospira</i>	0.88	(0.39-2.04)	0.66	(0.16-2)	0.572	0.948	1.49	(0.63-3.11)	1.21	(0.02-2.13)	0.090	1.000
<i>Roseburia</i>	2.64	(0.82-5.71)	2.47	(0.59-5.97)	0.647	0.948	3.89	(1.4-6.31)	2.17	(0.6-5.86)	0.101	1.000
[Ruminococcus]	1.95	(1.1-3.61)	1.58	(0.78-3.34)	0.992	0.948	1.31	(0.67-2.22)	1.44	(0.71-2.52)	0.304	1.000
Ruminococcaceae	0.26	(0-0.91)	0.3	(0-1.11)	0.607	0.966	0.49	(0.08-1.16)	0.6	(0.08-1.27)	0.863	1.000
Ruminococcaceae g	0.81	(0.26-1.5)	0.56	(0.25-1.18)	0.336	0.948	0.6	(0.29-1.32)	0.66	(0.2-1.36)	0.560	1.000
<i>Faecalibacterium</i>	6.63	(1.88-12.86)	7.92	(1.68-12.65)	0.528	0.948	9.67	(6.46-14.59)	7.43	(4.28-13.62)	0.377	1.000
<i>Gemmiger</i>	0	(0-1.1)	0	(0-1.06)	0.791	0.948	0.53	(0-1.5)	0.68	(0-1.49)	0.544	1.000
<i>Oscillospira</i>	0.64	(0.3-1.16)	0.59	(0.21-1.39)	0.783	0.948	0.53	(0.31-1.1)	0.63	(0.24-1.38)	0.579	1.000
<i>Ruminococcus</i>	3.05	(0.27-6.32)	1.53	(0.23-3.61)	0.159	0.966	2.42	(0.18-6.58)	2.75	(0.17-6.18)	0.870	1.000
<i>Acidaminococcus</i>	0	(0-0.25)	0	(0-0.31)	0.958	0.948	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.799	1.000
<i>Dialister</i>	0.09	(0-1.03)	0	(0-0.99)	0.840	0.948	0	(0-0.42)	0	(0-0.52)	0.822	1.000
<i>Megamonas</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.846	1.000	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	1.000	1.000
<i>Megasphaera</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.761	0.948	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.733	1.000
<i>Mitsuokella</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	1.000	0.948	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.813	1.000
Phascolarctobacterium	0.23	(0-0.59)	0.16	(0-0.58)	0.929	0.948	0.21	(0-0.59)	0.24	(0-0.61)	0.576	1.000
<i>Veillonella</i>	0	(0-0.2)	0	(0-0.17)	0.893	0.948	0.09	(0-0.52)	0.02	(0-0.46)	0.765	1.000
Erysipelotrichaceae	0.04	(0-0.22)	0	(0-0.24)	0.870	0.948	0	(0-0.13)	0	(0-0.12)	0.811	1.000
Erysipelotrichaceae g	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.893	0.966	0	(0-0.45)	0	(0-0.2)	0.902	1.000
<i>Catenibacterium</i>	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.641	0.948	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.720	1.000
[Eubacterium]	0.02	(0-0.2)	0	(0-0.27)	0.830	0.948	0.02	(0-0.57)	0.06	(0-0.7)	0.680	1.000
<i>Fusobacterium</i>	0	(0-0.43)	0	(0-0.33)	0.749	0.948	0	(0-0)	0	(0-0)	0.610	1.000

<u>o_RF32 f_g</u>	0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	0.563	0.948	0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	0.688	1.000
<i>Sutterella</i>	1.01 (0-1.5)	0.76 (0.04-1.35)	0.345	0.948	0.75 (0.03-1.25)	0.92 (0.26-1.96)	0.308	1.000
<i>Bilophila</i>	0.07 (0-0.19)	0 (0-0.19)	1.000	0.948	0.07 (0-0.15)	0.06 (0-0.19)	0.720	1.000
Enterobacteriaceae	0 (0-0.16)	0 (0-0.69)	0.839	0.966	0 (0-0.16)	0 (0-0.22)	0.895	1.000
<i>Citrobacter</i>	0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	0.734	0.948	0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	0.641	1.000
<i>Escherichia</i>	0.09 (0-0.45)	0 (0-0.16)	0.219	0.948	0 (0-0.41)	0.13 (0-0.75)	0.328	1.000
<i>Klebsiella</i>	0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	0.325	0.948	0 (0-0.12)	0 (0-0.28)	0.417	1.000
<i>Serratia</i>	0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	0.813	0.948	0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	0.820	1.000
<i>Haemophilus</i>	0 (0-0.09)	0 (0-0.06)	0.634	0.948	0.04 (0-0.24)	0 (0-0.11)	0.027	1.000
<i>Akkermansia</i>	0 (0-0.16)	0 (0-0.13)	0.396	0.948	0 (0-0.07)	0 (0-0)	0.474	1.000

Data are indicated as mean (interquartile range, IQR) of relative abundance. P value, intergroup difference (Wilcoxon rank sum test). Q value is a p value that has been adjusted for the False Discovery Rate (FDR).