**Supplementary Table 1.** MoCA subscores by age and education.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Education level** | | |
| **Subtest (max point)** | **Age group** | **Primary school** | **Secondary school** | **Higher education** |
| **Visuospatial/**  **executive abilities (5 p)** | 65-74  75-85 | 4.1 (0.9)  3.7 (1.2) | 4.5 (0.8)  4.0 (1.2) | 4.5 (0.6)  4.2 (0.8) |
| **Naming (3 p)** | 65-74  75-85 | 2.9 (0.3)  2.9 (0.4) | 2.9 (0.2)  3.0 (0.2) | 3.0 (0.2)  3.0 (0.0) |
| **Attention (6 p)** | 65-74  75-85 | 5.6 (0.6)  5.6 (0.6) | 5.7 (0.6)  5.7 (0.6) | 5.7 (0.5)  5.8 (0.5) |
| **Language (3 p)** | 65-74  75-85 | 2.5 (0.7)  2.4 (0.7) | 2.6 (0.6)  2.6 (0.7) | 2.7 (0.5)  2.8 (0.4) |
| **Abstraction (2 p)** | 65-74  75-85 | 1.7 (0.6)  1.6 (0.6) | 1.8 (0.5)  1.8 (0.4) | 1.9 (0.4)  1.8 (0.5) |
| **Delayed recall (5 p)** | 65-74  75-85 | 3.1 (1.3)  2.8 (1.4) | 3.3 (1.2)  3.0 (1.3) | 3.4 (1.2)  3.0 (1.2) |
| **Orientation (6 p)** | 65-74  75-85 | 6.0 (0.2)  5.9 (0.2) | 6.0 (0.2)  6.0 (0.1) | 6.0 (0.2)  5.9 (0.3) |

Data are given in mean (standard deviation).