

Sessions-At-A-Glance: 6th NASA Symposium on The Role of the Vestibular Organs in the Exploration of Space

- N1.1** Micro-gravity and artificial gravity: Two challenges to neuro-vestibular adaptation. Laurence R. Young
- N1.2** The role of NASA in the exploration of the vestibular organs. F.E. Guedry, Jr.
- N1.3** A historical review of vestibular and sensory-motor research in space flight. Millard F. Reschke
- N1.4** Ashton Graybiel's Contributions To Our Knowledge of Spatial Orientation. James R. Lackner
- N2.1** The role of space in the exploration of vestibular organs. Muriel D. Ross
- N2.2** Alterations in the ultrastructure of adult rat cerebellar nodulus during adaptation to spaceflight and re-adaptation to earth. G.R. Holstein and G.P. Martinelli
- N2.3** Effects of 2G exposure on c-Fos expression in the *het* mouse hypothalamus. Charles A. Fuller
- N2.5** The many facets of the otolith – a review. Andrew H Clarke
- N2.6** Neuronal fos activity mapping and video-oculography during cross-coupling stimuli in the gerbil. Galen D. Kaufman
- N2.7** A promising model to investigate the development of firing pattern in the central vestibular system in microgravity. Kenna D. Peusner
- N2.8** Would you want your baby's ears to develop in space? M. L. Wiederhold, J.L. Harrison
- N3.1** Principles of human gravity orientation and their consequences for weightlessness. H. Mittelstaedt
- N3.3** Influence of Rotational Cues on Tilt and Translation Responses. Daniel M. Merfeld
- N3.4** Analysis of Spatial Disorientation Mishaps in the US Navy. BJ McGrath, FE Guedry, & AH Rupert
- N3.5** Perceptual disturbances predicted in zero-g through three-dimensional modeling. Jan E. Holly
- N3.6** Qualitative model of otolith-ocular asymmetry in experiments with vertical eccentric rotation. Alexander V. Kondrachuk
- N4.1** Neurophysiological studies of vestibular responses observed during space flight and upon return to earth. Manning J. Correia
- N4.3** Vestibular suppression during space flight. Douglas Watt
- N4.5** The readaptation of utricular nerve afferents to earth's 1g following exposure to microgravity. R. Boyle, S.M. Highstein, A.F. Mensinger.
- N4.6** Effects of varying linear acceleration on the vestibular-evoked myogenic potential (VEMP). David Solomon, Vinay Singh, Romesh Khumbani and Adam Jenkins
- N4.7** Effects of gravity deprivation on the development of vestibuloocular reflex and fictive swimming in lower vertebrates (*Xenopus laevis*, *Oreochromis mossambicus*). Eberhard Horn and Sybille Böser
- N4.8** The neurobiology for a sense of direction: an update from on the ground, upside down, and space-bound. Jeffrey S. Taube, Jeffrey L. Calton, Robert W. Stackman, Charles M. Oman, Megan S. Steven
- N5.1** Main results of Russian experimental program on the "MIR" station. Inessa B. Kozlovskaya, Anatoly I. Grigoriev
- N5.2** Assessment of neurologic function following short duration spaceflight utilizing a standardized rating scale. J. B. Clark
- N5.4** Space motion sickness symptomatology: 20 years' experience of NASA's space shuttle program. James Locke

- N5.5 Neurovestibular effects of long-duration spaceflight: a summary of Mir phase 1 experiences.** Jason T. Richards, Jonathan B. Clark, Charles M. Oman, Thomas H. Marshburn
- N5.6 Development of improved motion sickness management in the NASA reduced gravity parabolic flight KC-135 (“Vomit Comet”) program .** James Locke
- N5.7 Neurovestibular symptoms following space flight.** Kira Bacal, Roger Billica, and Sheryl Bishop
- N6.1 Human spatial orientation and navigation in weightlessness.** Charles M. Oman
- N6.2 Spatial perception changes associated with space flight: implications for adaptation to altered inertial environments.** D. E. Parker
- N6.3 Reference frames involved in navigation inside of 3D-complex environments.** Manuel Vidal, Michel-Ange Amorim, and Alain Berthoz
- N6.4 Spatial orientation of the vestibulo-ocular reflex (VOR) in microgravity: Results from the Neurolab STS-90 and Cosmos 2044 and 2229 missions.** Steven T. Moore, Gilles Clement, Mingjai Dai, Theodore Raphan and Bernard Cohen
- N6.5 Effects of parabolic flight zero-gravity on looming linear vection .** Andrew Liu, Kevin Duda, Charles M. Oman, and Alan Natapoff
- N6.6 Relative role of visual and non-visual cues in judging the direction of ‘up’: experiments in the York tumbled room facility.** L R Harris, H L Jenkin, R T Dyde, J. Kaiserman, M R Jenkin.
- N6.7 Identifying head-trunk and lower limb contributions to gaze stabilization during locomotion .** Mulavara P. Ajitkumar; Jacob J. Bloomberg
- N6.8 Foot nystagmus: a tool for controlling spatial orientation during locomotion?** G. Melvill Jones, W.A. Fletcher, K.W. Weber, E.W. Block, G.M. Earhart, F.B. Horak
- N7.1 An adaptable neural interface: the key to successful encounters of the environmental kind?** Geoffrey Melvill Jones
- N7.3 Sensory-motor balance control deficits following space flight.** William H. Paloski
- N7.4 Adaptation to artificial gravity.** James R. Lackner and Paul DiZio
- N7.5 Adaptation to vertiginous vestibular stimulation.** Mingjia Dai, Theodore Raphan, Bernard Cohen
- N7.6 Effect of repeated long-duration exposures to a virtual environment on simulator sickness and postural disturbance .** H.B.L. Duh, M.Lahav, D.L. Harm, D.E. Parker, L.C. Taylor
- N7.7 Gravity and perceptual stability during head movement.** P. Jaekl, M. Jenkin, J. Zacher, L.R. Harris
- N7.8 Vertical skew due to varying gravitoinertial forces: a possible consequence of otolith asymmetry.** F Karmali, S Ramat, M Shelhamer
- N8.1 Post-spaceflight orthostatic intolerance: possible relationship to microgravity-induced plasticity in the vestibular system.** B.J. Yates
- N8.2 Changes in g help define the otolith system.** Charles H. Markham and Shirley G. Diamond
- N8.4 Role of vestibular system in cerebrovascular response to parabolic flight.** J.M. Serrador, S.J. Wood, T.D. Wilson and T.T. Schlegel
- N8.5 The role of “extra-vestibular” inputs in maintaining spatial orientation .** Michael E. Hoffer, Kim Gottshall, Peter Weisskopf, Robert J. Moore, Richard D. Kopke, Derin Wester, Carey Balaban
- N8.6 Motion trajectory prediction cues alleviated simulator sickness during passive travel though a virtual environment.** J.J.W.Lin, H.Abi-Rached, T.A.Furness, D.E.Parker
- N9.3 Review of countermeasures for spatial orientation disturbances and space motion sickness in the U.S. and Russian space programs.** Deborah L. Harm
- N9.4 Update on the status of rehabilitative countermeasures.** Helen S. Cohen

- N9.5 Contextual adaptation as a spaceflight neurovestibular countermeasure.** Mark Shelhamer
- N9.6 A concept for balance training in space - A pilot study.** Lars I.E. Oddsson & Conrad Wall III
- N9.7 Pharmaceutical countermeasures for space motion sickness and their effect on the otolith and canals.** F.L.Wuyts, G.Pauwels, M.Hoppenbrouwers, P.Van de Heyning, J.Dornhoffer
- NP1.1 Chlorpheniramine for motion sickness.** Jay C. Buckey, Jr., Donna Alvarenga, Bernard Cole, James R. Rigas.
- NP1.2 Effects of histamine depletion on acute responses of rats to 2G.** Patrick M. Fuller
- NP1.3 Postural responses increase complexity with visual-vestibular discordance.** E.A. Keshner and R.V. Kenyon.
- NP1.4 Mechanical sensitivity and growth of otoliths.** Alexander V. Kondrachuk
- NP1.5 Otolith ocular counterrolling differs in static vs. dynamic stimulation.** Charles H Markham and Shirley G. Diamond
- NP1.6 Variable practice to facilitate motor learning for countermeasures.** Helen S. Cohen, Jacob J. Bloomberg, Ajitkumar Mulavara, Carrie Roller
- NP1.7 Voluntary head movements and vestibulo-postural responses related to short spaceflight.** F. Hlavacka, O. Dzurkova, and L.N. Kornilova
- NP1.8 "Spacecraft in miniature": a tool for the acquisition of mental representations of large environments.** Jessica J. Márquez, Charles M. Oman, Andrew M. Liu, Andrew C. Beall
- NP1.9 Dynamic visual acuity during locomotion using far and near targets.** Brian T. Peters and Jacob J. Bloomberg
- NP1.10 Motion trajectory prediction cues alleviated simulator sickness during passive travel through a virtual environment.** J.J.W.Lin, H.Abi-Rached, T.A.Furness, D.E.Parker
- NP1.11 The role of visual inputs in adaptation to short-radius centrifugation.** Erika L Brown