



Practical addenda


Addendum 1: Health authorities' ADE reporting forms

In the Western world, many health authorities have introduced a national form for the voluntary reporting of ADEs by health professionals. Over the course of the years, some of these forms have also undergone modifications; however, the type of information requested has largely remained unchanged. Such forms always constitute a trade-off between all the information that one would like to obtain on an ADE case and the amount one presumes doctors can provide without all too much additional effort. The UK authorities, for instance, seem to favour volume rather than content of ADE reporting (presumably on the premise that cases can be followed up retrospectively if there appears to be a problem), whereas the USA form is more detailed.

IN CONFIDENCE — COMMITTEE ON SAFETY OF MEDICINES (For advice on reporting reactions see REPORT ON SUSPECTED ADVERSE DRUG REACTIONS <i>Adverse Reactions to Drugs</i> section of BNF)	
PATIENT'S DETAILS SURNAME _____ OTHER NAMES _____ DATE OF BIRTH (OR AGE) _____ SEX: M <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> WEIGHT (kg) _____ Hospital if relevant _____ Hospital Number _____ Consultant in charge/GP Principal _____	
SUSPECTED DRUG (Give brand name of drug and batch number if known) _____ ROUTE _____ DAILY DOSE _____ DATE STARTED _____ DATE STOPPED _____ THERAPEUTIC INDICATION _____	
SUSPECTED REACTIONS _____ _____ DATE REACTION STARTED _____ DATE REACTION ENDED _____ OUTCOME (e.g. fatal, recovered, continuing) _____	REPORTING DOCTOR Name _____ Address _____ _____ _____ Telephone _____ Specialty _____ Signature _____ Date _____
SEND TO CSM, FREEPOST, London SW8 5BR OR if you are in one of the following NHS regions: TO CSM Mersey, FREEPOST, Liverpool L3 3AB OR CSM West Midlands, FREEPOST, Birmingham B15 1BR OR CSM Northern, FREEPOST 1085, Newcastle upon Tyne NE1 1BR OR CSM Wales, FREEPOST, Cardiff CF4 1ZZ	If you would like information about other reports associated with the suspected drug, tick here <input type="checkbox"/> PTO

Fig. 1. The UK reporting form.

This Addendum gives the following two examples:
 — The UK form (Fig. 1), widely known as “the yellow card”. The UK was the first country to introduce this type of form. At present, it is made available to



MEDWATCH
THE FDA MEDICAL PRODUCTS REPORTING PROGRAM

For VOLUNTARY reporting
by health professionals of adverse
events and product problems


Form Approved: OMB No. 0910-0291 Expires 12/31/94
See CMS statement on reverse

FDA Use Only

Triage unit sequence #

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A. Patient information			
1. Patient identifier <small>In confidence</small>	2. Age at time of event: or Date of birth:	3. Sex <input type="checkbox"/> female <input type="checkbox"/> male	4. Weight ____ lbs or ____ kgs
B. Adverse event or product problem			
1. <input type="checkbox"/> Adverse event and/or <input type="checkbox"/> Product problem (e.g., defects/malfunctions)			
2. Outcomes attributed to adverse event (check all that apply)			
<input type="checkbox"/> death (mo/day/yr)		<input type="checkbox"/> disability	
<input type="checkbox"/> life-threatening		<input type="checkbox"/> congenital anomaly	
<input type="checkbox"/> hospitalization – initial or prolonged		<input type="checkbox"/> required intervention to prevent permanent impairment/damage	
<input type="checkbox"/> other: _____			
3. Date of event (mo/day/yr)	4. Date of this report (mo/day/yr)		
5. Describe event or problem			
6. Relevant tests/laboratory data, including dates			
7. Other relevant history, including preexisting medical conditions (e.g., allergies, race, pregnancy, smoking and alcohol use, hepatic/renal dysfunction, etc.)			
C. Suspect medication(s)			
1. Name (give labeled strength & mfr/labeler, if known)			
#1 _____			
#2 _____			
2. Dose, frequency & route used		3. Therapy dates (if unknown, give duration) <small>from to (or best estimate)</small>	
#1 _____		#1 _____	
#2 _____		#2 _____	
4. Diagnosis for use (indication)		5. Event abated after use stopped or dose reduced	
#1 _____		#1 <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> doesn't apply	
#2 _____		#2 <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> doesn't apply	
6. Lot # (if known)	7. Exp. date (if known)	8. Event reappeared after reintroduction	
#1 _____	#1 _____	#1 <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> doesn't apply	
#2 _____	#2 _____	#2 <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> doesn't apply	
9. NDC # (for product problems only)			
- - - - -			
10. Concomitant medical products and therapy dates (exclude treatment of event)			
D. Suspect medical device			
1. Brand name			
2. Type of device			
3. Manufacturer name & address			4. Operator of device
			<input type="checkbox"/> health professional
			<input type="checkbox"/> lay user/patient
			<input type="checkbox"/> other: _____
5. Expiration date (mo/day/yr)			
6. model # _____			
7. If implanted, give date (mo/day/yr)			
8. If explanted, give date (mo/day/yr)			
9. Device available for evaluation? (Do not send to FDA)			
<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> returned to manufacturer on _____ (mo/day/yr)			
10. Concomitant medical products and therapy dates (exclude treatment of event)			
E. Reporter (see confidentiality section on back)			
1. Name, address & phone #			
2. Health professional? <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	3. Occupation	4. Also reported to	
		<input type="checkbox"/> manufacturer	
		<input type="checkbox"/> user facility	
		<input type="checkbox"/> distributor	
5. If you do NOT want your identity disclosed to the manufacturer, place an "X" in this box. <input type="checkbox"/>			



FDA Form 3500 (6/93)

Mail to: MEDWATCH
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville, MD 20852-9787

or FAX to:
1-800-FDA-0178

Submission of a report does not constitute an admission that medical personnel or the product caused or contributed to the event.

Fig. 2. The USA reporting form.

doctors via vehicles such as the BNF (British National Formulary), the Data Sheet Compendium and prescription pads. Many countries copied at least the yellow colour of the British form when they introduced their own national “brand”.

— The FDA form whose lay-out was recently (1993) significantly revised to also encompass adverse effects of medical products other than medicines. This revised form has been intensively advertised in the context of a targeted “MedWatch” programme and also carries “MedWatch” at the top.