

Information for Authors

Research Papers should ordinarily report work not previously published or being considered for publication elsewhere. An exception may be made for important work which has earlier been published only for a small audience, e.g. in a language which is not widely accessible.

The **Length** of articles can vary very much depending on the topic. Very short reports on specific findings will be gladly considered.

Style. Clarity of expression and presentation, good syntax and the avoidance of technical jargon will be appreciated by readers and will play an important role in the acceptance of papers. The title should be clear and informative. It is generally better to avoid abbreviations; if a particular term occurs frequently in the text, it can be abbreviated, but in that case the full term should be given in parentheses the first time the abbreviation is used.

The **Title Page** should include author's names and addresses, highest earned degrees, academic addresses, address for correspondence and grant support. Authorship should be assumed only by those workers who have contributed materially to the paper and to the underlying work; others who have assisted or collaborated in some way should be recognized at the end of the paper under the heading "Acknowledgement".

The **Structure** of a paper should be clear from the section headings. A research paper will as a rule logically proceed through an Introduction, presentation of Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion and Conclusion. In such a paper the discussion of the background and review of the literature should not be disproportionate to the actual presentation of the study. Research papers should include a clear summary, and all papers should be accompanied by a proposed list of key words for indexing purposes.

References should be numbered consecutively (with parentheses) as they appear in the text. Type the reference list with double spacing on a separate sheet. References should accord with the system used in *Uniform requirements for manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals* (N Engl J Med 1991;324:425–428). Examples:

- 1 Hampton JR, Julian DG. Role of the pharmaceutical industry in major clinical trials. *Lancet* 1987;8570:1258–1259.
- 2 Dukes MNG, ed. *Meyler's side effects of drugs*. 11th ed. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers, 1988.
- 3 Dufwa BW. A no-fault or strict liability scheme in action – Sweden. In: Turner P, ed. *Clinical pharmacology and therapeutics*. London: Macmillan, 1981;565–571.

Please note that all authors should be listed when six or less; when seven or more, list only first three and add et al. Do not include references to personal communications, unpublished data or manuscripts either "in preparation" or "submitted for publication". If essential, such material may be incorporated into the appropriate place in the text. **Recheck references in the text against reference list after your manuscript has been revised.**

Manuscripts should be submitted in 3 complete copies, and there should in addition be one *original* copy of any figures, suitable for high-quality reproduction. The preferred medium of submission is on disk with accompanying manuscript (see "Electronic manuscripts" below). Please type all pages with double spacing and wide margins on one side of the paper.

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